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**THE WEATHER**

Fresh gusty east-north-east winds becoming strong later this afternoon. Cloudy with occasional showers, heavy at times.

**LATE FINAL**

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TUESDAY, JUNE 28, 1960.

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**Comment  
Of The  
Day**

**Unholy schism**

CHINA'S conflict with Russia over whether the Communist bloc can live at peace with the West is making headlines all around the free world. But nobody has satisfactorily explained why it should occur now when the Communist camp has so much cause for exultation—over the U2 debacle, the Soviet fiasco and Eisenhower's failure to reach Japan. In terms of Communist strategy this is the time to exploit the advantage. Indeed this is what the West has been expecting.

That the rift has occurred at this time is sinister. It is undoubtedly linked with the policy conflicts which caused Mr. Khrushchev to retreat suddenly and inexplicably from the summit. The blame for this was attributed in varying degrees to a powerful and unrepentant Stalinist clique in the Kremlin backed by the Army, and Mao Tse-tung, who however much he disagreed with Stalin's interpretation of Marx and Lenin on some questions, sided wholeheartedly with the former Soviet dictator on his attitude to relations with the capitalist West.

REPORTS have it that Khrushchev has recovered his position to some extent by subduing opposition within the Kremlin. Possibly he is now trying to shout down Peking to make good his victory. But why should the two colossi of communism—so well-known for their excessive secrecy, make public their differences in the most acrimonious terms? True, no names are being named but the inferences are as plain as if they were.

It is at best a half answer—and not a very logical one at that—to say that China being less developed has less to lose from a nuclear war than Russia which has had more than 40 years of communism and a lot more to show for it. No observer of the China scene today can deny that the achievements she has recorded in the last ten years have been accomplished with the proverbial blood, sweat and tears—perhaps in a very much more agonising sense than Mr. Churchill ever meant it. To lose even this much would be for China a tragedy of the first order.

Moreover with a depleted population and chaos the rest of the world resulting from a nuclear war, China's predicament would surely be greater than ever. Even if she lost only half her 650 millions, any prestige or greatness she acquired by survival would quickly be dissipated by her efforts to keep such a large population alive on a ruined economy. We are told that China's living standards are annually increasing. To have to return to a degree of subsistence worse than at any time in her 20th century history would surely be the end for communism—particularly if it were the architect of war.

It is possible to argue that the present conflict stems from Chinese bitterness over the fact that Russia has not supported her demand for representation in world councils with anything like the enthusiasm she could expect. And by going overboard on this particular issue, China may persuade Russia to take a more vigorous stand in defence of Peking's right to a seat in the UN and at disarmament talks. But this would only disguise the fact that Mao and his men are correctly quoting Communist doctrine and still find it convenient to do so, whatever their allies in Russia may now say.

Whatever reason the West may get out of witnessing Russia and China at loggerheads, only a fool could hope that this particular rift will continue or widen. Mr. Khrushchev's policy for what it is worth—must be reckoned a triumph of good sense over wooden-headed dogmatism. And after all both Russia and China have interpreted Marx and Lenin to suit the logic of the situation in the past. Why should they not continue to do so in the future?

**TYPHOON OLIVE APPROACHES**

**May pass HK if present course continues**

Typhoon Olive will pass east of the Colony tomorrow if it continues on its present course.

This indication was given by the Royal Observatory in its latest report on the typhoon's movement.

At 11.15 a.m. the typhoon was 260 miles south-east of Hongkong moving north west to north north west at 15 knots.

At 12.15 p.m. typhoon Olive was reported moving westward from the Philippines and intensifying over the China Sea.

Ships have reported winds of 45 knots at 100 miles from the centre.

Local storm signal No. 3 was hoisted at 11.45 a.m.

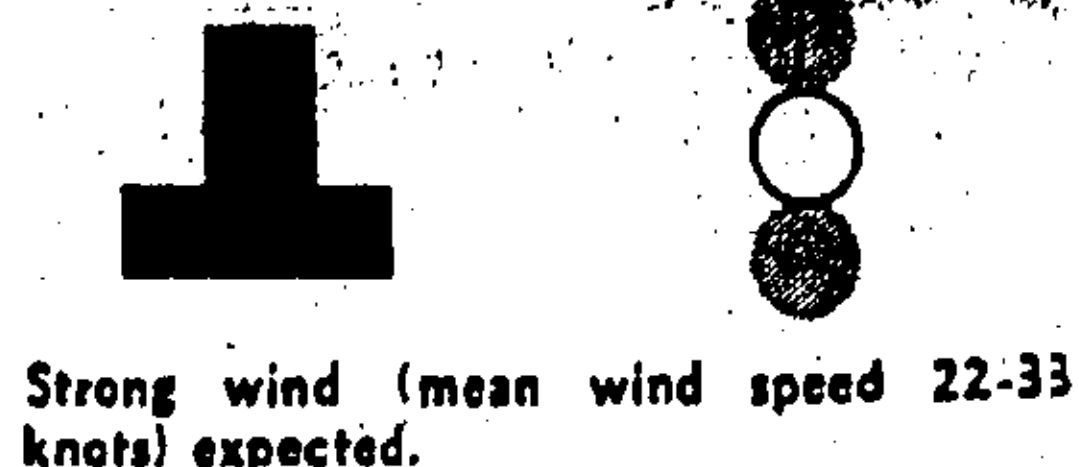
Just after the No. 3 Signal was hoisted, strong easterly winds swept up the harbour bringing gusty showers of rain, sending the passengers on the ferries to the sheltered side of the boat.

The ferry boats, with their canvas wind shields lowered, caught the full force of the winds, causing the ferry to tilt at considerable angle.

The inner sheltered landing stage to disembark the passengers had to be used.

Fresh gusty east north east winds are expected today becoming strong northeasterly later this afternoon.

**Signal No. 3**



Strong wind (mean wind speed 22-33 knots) expected.

**Huge loss of lives and property in PI**

Manila, June 28.

The weather bureau today lifted its danger signals as typhoon Olive roared out of the Philippines, leaving behind 94 dead with many more missing and damage to property estimated at more than US\$2 million.

Even as government relief agencies went about the massive task of extending aid to Olive's victims, the typhoon, the second to harass the Philippines in a month, moved out to the China Sea at 13 miles per hour with weakened winds of 80 miles an hour near the centre.

The death toll and damage estimates were expected to rise. Last month typhoon Lucille claimed at least 175 lives.

Communications in several provinces were cut down by Olive's mighty gusts and as soon as they are restored, authorities fear the death toll may even surpass last month's mark.

**LATEST REPORTS**

Latest constabulary estimates placed the total number of dead at 94 and at least 55 missing, mostly fishermen caught in the open sea by giant waves and strong winds.

Constabulary and police both denied unconfirmed published reports that some 500 fishermen set out to sea on Sunday and have not returned since in the Navotas fishing village north of Manila.

Hardest hit by the typhoon were the Luzon provinces of Albay, where 60 were confirmed dead, Camarines Norte, Camarines Sur and the southern regions.

Heavy rain continued to fall over the Philippines but the danger seems past as Olive made her way to the open seas.

**U.S. blamed for munitions explosion**

Havana, June 27.

The Cuban government continued the clean-up and investigation to-day of yesterday's ammunition dump explosion amidst semi-official charges of American "sabotage."

And the powerful pro-Castro central trade unions congress said definitely that whether or not this was the cause "counter-revolutionaries and their foreign masters will never subvert our people."

Premier Fidel Castro openly accused the United States of responsibility for yesterday's munitions dump explosion, in the Cayi Cruz section of Havana harbour, as he did last March when the French munitions ship Le Coure blew up only 250 yards from the site of yesterday's disaster.

Yet government investigators had no clue yet concerning the actual cause of the explosion, which was believed to have cut deeply into the powder stockpiles of Castro's revolutionary army.—UPI.

**This morning's cotton blaze**



Quick work by the Fire Brigade this morning prevented a cotton wool blaze from becoming a major disaster in one of the most densely populated areas in the Colony.

Within three minutes of arriving, men from six fire engines put out the blaze which broke out at about 9.22 a.m. in a domestic car-coat factory at 146 Queen's Road East, first floor, Wanchai.

Firemen used an extension ladder and two fire hoses in bringing under control the dangerous blaze that was well on its way to sweeping the entire verandah factory. Its coiled cotton wool storage and the honeycombed tenements nearby.

Firemen then went up to the cockloft to dump the smouldering cotton wool and piece goods into the street below.

Damaged were about 500 cubic feet of cotton wool and piece goods.

The fire, put out at 9.28 a.m. was believed to have been caused by a lit cigarette and.

There was only one man on the premises. He raised the alarm immediately and because of a Chinese herbalist shop on the ground floor which phoned the fire brigade the fire engines arrived on the scene in three minutes.

The family of the factory owner lives in the rear cubicle only 10 feet away from the verandah factory.

No casualties were reported. The above picture taken after the fire had been put out shows the cotton debris which had been thrown from the building.—China Mail Photo.

**Foxy problem**

London, June 27. London airport officials today admitted they didn't know what to do about a fox which frequently dashes out of nearby bushes to chase jet airplanes down the runway.—UPI.

**IKE: REDS WENT ALL OUT TO STOP JAPAN VISIT**

Washington, June 27.

President Eisenhower charged tonight that Russia and Red China "went to great lengths and expense" to force the Japanese Government to cancel his visit to that country.

The President, reporting by radio and television on his Far Eastern trip, said the Communists apparently rushed the conclusion some time ago that the top-level exchanges in which he had participated "were of such positive value to the free world as to obstruct Communist imperialism."

Therefore, Mr. Eisenhower said, the Reds "bitterly opposed my entry into the Philippines, in Taiwan, in Okinawa, in Korea, and of course, Japan."

The President also reaffirmed his belief in the value of personal diplomacy.

"So long as the threat of Communist domination may hang over the free world, I believe that any future President will conclude that reciprocal visits by heads of friendly governments have great value in promoting free-world solidarity," he said.

**No plans**

The President said, however, that he had no plans in mind for future trips in view of the fact that he leaves office next January 20.

"Considering the shortness of the time before next January, and the unavoidable preoccupations of the few months remaining, it would be difficult to accept any invita-

**No additional U.S. tariffs on cotton imports from HK**

Washington, June 27.

The United States Tariff Commission in a four to two decision today rejected an appeal to place additional tariffs on imports of cotton textiles from Hongkong.

The decision also applies to textiles imported from Japan, India, Pakistan and Korea. The commission found that foreign textile imports were not entering America or even likely to enter "under such conditions and in such quantities as tend to render ineffective, or materially interfere with, the cotton export subsidy programme."

**'SMALL'**

Amongst other things the commission majority found that imports of foreign textiles were "small" in relation to U.S. exports of raw cotton.

No evidence had been found that imports had been attracted or induced by the export subsidy programme.

The Commission found that restrictions would tend to depress the world price of raw cotton, reduce U.S. exports and might lead to anti-dumping duties on U.S. exports of cotton or cotton articles.

Two members of the Commission in a dissenting report said that imports were interfering with the support programme for domestic cotton and recommended a fee of nine cents per lb but not less than 25 per centum ad valorem or more than 50 per cent ad valorem be imposed (in addition to existing duties) on all dutiable articles wholly or in chief value of cotton, which are entered, or withdrawn from warehouse, for consumption on and after August 1, 1960.

**NOT RESPONSIBLE**

They said Japan was not responsible for "the recent spectacular increase in imports." "Imports from Japan, though high, have not increased significantly under the Japanese export quota in effect since 1957," they said. "Five other Asian countries—India, Pakistan, Korea, Hongkong, and Formosa—have been mainly responsible for the most recent surge in entries. In the fourth quarter of 1959, for example, U.S. imports of cotton cloth from these five sources greatly exceeded cotton cloth imports from Japan."—Reuter.

**Sterile mouse**

London, June 27.

United Dairies was fined £73 today despite its plea that the dead mouse found in a bottle of its milk by a housewife was "completely sterile."—UPI.

**Communist bloc supports K's policy**

London, June 27.

Delegates from Communist parties throughout the world who attended the third Rumanian Communist Party Congress in Bucharest have signed a communique supporting "peaceful co-existence," Tass reported today.

Among the signatures to the communique were those of the representatives of China, Tass reported.

The Chinese delegates supported Premier Khrushchev's line that war not inevitable and that imperialist and socialist countries could live in peace together.—UPI.

**Indonesian newspaper banned**

Djakarta, June 27.

The Indonesian Government today banned the newspaper Abadi, official organ of the major Masjumi party for publishing a "slandering" cartoon, Antara news agency reported.

The cartoon depicted a contrast between the lofty ideals and principles of the Indonesian Government and the poor economic conditions prevailing in the country, the news agency said.

The Masjumi, which emerged as the second biggest party from the last general elections, has been completely excluded in President Sukarno's appointed Parliament installed in office only two days ago.—Reuter.

**Sequel to airline crash Manchester United suing for damages**

London, June 27.

British European Airways said today the Manchester United Football Club had issued a writ against them claiming £250,000 compensation regarding an airliner crash in Germany in which eight players were killed.

The claim would be opposed in court, a BEA spokesman said.

No date has yet been fixed for the hearing. The Elizabethan airliner chartered from BEA crashed at take-off at Munich airport in February, 1958, when it was flying Manchester United, one of Britain's leading professional soccer clubs, home from a game in Belgrade.

Altogether 23 people were killed including also three Manchester United Club officials and eight sports journalists. Two other players were forced to retire as a result of their injuries.—China Mail Special.

(Contd. on Page 5, Col. 3)



# ARE GILTS GILT-EDGED?

## HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

Our Own Correspondent

Business on the Stock Exchange during the morning session was \$1,409,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions—

Shares	Buyers	Sellers	3 p.m.	Sales
Union	94 1/2	1000 @ 7.10	7.10	1000 @ 7.10
Wharf Co.	2 1/2	1000 @ 7.10	7.10	1000 @ 7.10
Wharfedale	7.10	1000 @ 7.10	7.10	1000 @ 7.10
Dock	111 1/2	100 @ 7.10	7.10	100 @ 7.10
Proyident	21.40	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
HK Hotel	41 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
HK Land	57 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Yau-mat	179 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Tram	31 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
C. Light	22.40	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
HK Elec.	28.70	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
HK Tel.	36 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Cement	50 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Dairy Farm	29.80	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Watson	23 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Invest.	10 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Textile	10 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Nanyang	17 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
A. Rubber	7.20	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Rubber T.	7.90	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Healy	1.45	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
HK Gas	14.70	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Lane, Crow.	43 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Int'l	8 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Glan	6 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Underwriters	12 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
H.K. & F.E.	14 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Right	3 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Macao Elec.	12 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Takoo Dock	30 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Humbley	24 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Star Ferry	10 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10
Ropes	19 1/2	200 @ 7.10	7.10	200 @ 7.10

## NY sugar market

New York, June 27. World No. 4 sugar futures today closed 18 points lower to one point higher with sales of 642 contracts.

Domestic No. 6 sugar closed one to four points lower with sales of 411 contracts.

The liquidating movement in world contracts, under way last week, picked up a little momentum today, as traders became more uncertain about the availability of future Cuban supplies of raw sugar.

Domestic contracts eased in sympathy, plus liquidation prompted by expectations for the arrival of a substantial volume of unsold raw sugar here during July.—UPI.

## UK investors are facing a big loss

By BERNARD HARRIS

To many people in Britain it has now become almost frightening to turn at breakfast time to a column in small type in their daily newspapers.

That column is headed, according to which newspaper they read, "British Funds" or "Gilt-Edged." It shows the prices at which the many loans issued by the British Government are quoted on the Stock Exchange.

Day after day the worried folk who have put money into these securities see that a little bit more has been chipped off the value of their savings.

The "gilt-edged depression," as the City calls it, spares no one who holds any quoted Government security. But the worst sufferers of all—and they include millions of small investors—are those who have their money in the securities which the Government is under no obligation ever to repay.

### The plight

Of these stocks the biggest and best known of all is 3½ per cent War Loan.

Consider the plight of a man who put £1,000 into War Loan in 1949 to provide some security for his old age.

If he were to sell his investment tomorrow he would get no more than £800 for it.

And his £400 loss does not tell the full story. Inflation has been at work all the time, nibbling away at the value of the capital that is left. In terms of what it will buy the £1,000 of 11 years ago is reduced to little more than £300 today.

Multiply that example many thousands of times and you get some idea of the immense hardship and suffering which the persistent fall in Government securities is causing in homes throughout the country.

### Disastrous

PERHAPS you are one of those who do not hold War Loan or, indeed, any Government security. And so you may be inclined to say, "Why should I worry? It doesn't affect me."

But, of course, it does affect you vitally. For if the gilt-edged slump went much further it could halt Britain's march to prosperity.

Think how rocketing interest rates would raise the cost of borrowing money for roads and bridges and other public works. Or how they would increase the cost of loans for housing and so force up council rents.

The Empire countries traditionally raise in London much of the capital they need for development. Already there is a queue of frustrated would-be borrowers.

For how can they obtain all the millions they seek when the price of these securities in the markets.

It would allow the patient holders in due time to recover their savings in full. It would help to end the "buyers' strike" which is making it so difficult for Empire and other loans to be floated in the market.

But be sure of this. Such a move would bring an outcry in the City.

For it would mean tampering with the terms on which a loan was issued—a thing the British Government never does.

It would mean an undeserved profit for those investors who had only recently bought War Loan or some similar stock.

And it would be unfair to those who had recently sold their holdings.

gilt-edged market is steadily falling? When prices are only prevented from slumping further by the Government repurchasing substantial quantities of its own stocks?

### Questions

WHAT then can be done? How can the gilt-edged market be restored to health and regain the confidence of those who are now suffering appalling losses from having ventured into it.

Questions like these bring no satisfactory answers from the money experts in the City. They have no real solution to offer.

The only faint hope they can put forward is that by checking inflation, by keeping the pound strong, and by curbing its own spending the Government will one day persuade investors that gilt-edged stocks are a good bargain.

But who can find encouragement in such a nebulous prospect?

I suggest that something far more positive needs to be done. For the Government must keep faith with the small investors of this country who have put their money into its securities in the unwavering belief that their capital would be secure.

### No warning

IT is no use for Mr. Heathcoat Amory to express sympathy with those who have lost nearly half their savings in War Loan and tell them they went into it with their eyes open.

Or to fog them with technical jargon that they were not, as they thought, buying a safe investment but merely "an annuity guaranteed them a fixed income for an indefinite period."

They bought—or at least most of them did—on the advice of their bank manager or stockbroker. They were assured that their savings had the finest backing in the world—the word of the British Government.

Whatever happened elsewhere, their money at least would be secure.

Nobody warned them that in a few years half their capital would melt away. In paying the interest regularly on the due dates the Government was, of course, complied with its part of the bargain. The income has been secure enough.

But what about the capital? Can it honestly shrug off all responsibility for that?

Though it may have no legal obligation towards the small investors who have suffered so severely, I firmly believe that it has a moral obligation.

And it can discharge that obligation in a perfectly straightforward way—by fixing a date, perhaps 15 or even 25 years ahead, when its irredeemable loans, like War Loan and 2½ per cent Treasury Stock, will be repaid at par.

That would bring about an immediate improvement in the price of these securities in the markets.

## London closes firm

London, June 27. The stock market closed slightly higher today, but trading was small and prices finished often below their best levels.

Gains spread through the industrial list paced by the blue-chips. Steel, textiles and speciality leathers were in demand. However, international issues like Unilever and Philips lamps were out of favour.

Gold mining stocks were higher. Coppers firmed.

Oils were narrowly irregular and rubber issues eased.

Gilt-edged securities were firm. Japanese bonds were higher in the foreign bond market. Dollar stocks were mixed with steels strong.—UPI.

### Closing Prices

Gilt-edged bonds	1978/88
British Treasury 3½	107 1/2
Consolidated 3½	107 1/2
Consolidated 4½	107 1/2
Consolidated 5½	107 1/2
Funding Loan 3½	107 1/2
Funding Loan 4½	107 1/2
Funding Loan 5½	107 1/2
Savings 3½	107 1/2
Savings 4½	107 1/2
Savings 5½	107 1/2

Barclay's Bank "A" Ltd	Ord—54s
Chartered Bank—50s	6d.
Lloyds Bank "A"—50s	3d.

Ford Motor Co—10½s 6d.	
Hawker Siddeley Group Ord	4d
Rolls Royce Ltd Ord—4½s 6d.	
Bootes Ltd "A"—10s 10½d.	
Standard Triumph International	5d
<b>Breweries</b>	
Distillers Co—3½s 10½d.	
South African Breweries—2½s	
<b>Building and Materials</b>	

Associated Portland Cement	
Woodlase Wall & Lead	Ord
Coal, Steel and Engineering	
Babcock & Wilcox Ltd-36s	
United Steel-75s 9d.	
Vickers Ltd-33s.	
Food and Tobacco	

British American Tob. Co.,	
Imperial Tobacco Co., Ltd—65s.	
Miscellaneous	
Boardman Marden Ltd—4s x	
British Oxygen Ltd.—94	
Canadian Pacific Ry—44½ x	
De La Rue Co. Ltd.—75s	
Dunlop Rubber Co.—25s 10½d	
Glynfin Holding Ltd—2s 4½d	

Hongkong & China Gas—14s 3d.  
Imperial Chemical—52s 3d.  
Lyons & Co—78s 1½d.  
Vulleyver Ltd—168s 3d.

**Paper**

Bowater Paper Corp Ord.—60  
Radio and Electrical  
Associated Electrics—83s 9d.  
Electrical & Musical—51s 3d.  
English Electric Co—37s.  
General Electric—35s 3d.

Shipping	
Indo-China Steam Nav. Co	Ord—22s 3d.
P & O Steam Navigation def	2s 9d.
Stores	
Great Universal Stores "A"	Ord.
Marks & Spencer Ltd—75s 1	
Woolworth F. W. & Co—63s 1	

Textiles
Coats J & P Ltd—48s.
Courtaulds Ltd—68s 4½d xd.
Mines
Cons Goldfields of South Africa.
Cons. Zinc Corp. Ord—75s 6d
Crown Ltd—21s 8d xd.
De Beers def—142s 6d.
Hongkong Tin—11s 10½d

Petalina Tlo—8s.	
Rand—6s 4½d xd.	
Southern Kinta Cons Ltd—2s	
Stillfontein Goldmining—9s 9d	
Union Corp—4s 10½d.	
West Driefontein Goldmining	
5d xd.	
Oil	
British Borneo Petroleum S	
cate—4s 10½d.	
British Burmah Petroleum—1	

British Petroleum Co., Ltd.	44s.
Burmah—41s 9d.	
Royal Dutch Petroleum—41s 4d.	
Shell Transport & Trading	40s.
	—Recd.

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**Exchange rates**

—Business was done in the local	
official exchange market this	
morning at the following rates:	
U.S. dollar (per \$1) .....	
Sterling notes (per £1) .....	
Australian notes (per £1) .....	
Indonesian rupiah (per 100) ..	
Singapore (per 100) .....	
Singapore (Straits) .....	

Oil	British Overseas Petroleum Syndicate—40s
British Overseas Petroleum Syndicate—40s	4d.
British Overseas Petroleum Syndicate—40s	4d.
British Overseas Petroleum Syndicate—40s	4d.

## Slight decline registered on Wall Street

New York, June 27. The stock market declined today against a backdrop of one and two point losses in leading steel, motor, camera and rail issues.

Electronics, vending machines and some special stocks managed to buck the tide, scoring widely.

Steels lost heavily following a report that steel production this week would drop to the lowest level of any non-strike period since July 1958. Lukens and Republic topped more than two and U.S. Steel, Bethlehem and Youngstown a point or more.

Paramount pictures valued more than four on news Ampex is considering a merger with Teletext Magnetics that will enable Ampex to enter the data processing field for the first time. Paramount holds 75 per cent of Teletext's outstanding stock. Ampex held steady.

Most brokers agree the current retreat appears to be holding within the bounds of a normal technical correction and that the greater portion of the reaction has run its course. The only thing lacking at the moment is strong leadership. Some analysts note. Today's volume was 3,000,000 shares of a total 1,216 shares traded 431 were higher and 518 lower.

Bonds volume amounted to \$4,960,000.

Dow Jones closing averages were:

30 Industrial	642.40
30 Rail	143.25
13 Utilities	93.20
40 Bonds	61.50
Comm. future price index	145.60

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## Non-state-owned airline merger to operate soon

London, June 27. A merger of non-state-owned airlines which is to operate from next Friday will give Britain what is claimed to be the largest independent airline organisation in Europe and the Commonwealth.

Details of the new combine, which merges the Airwork and Hunting-Clan organisations under the name of British United Airways, were given to a press conference today by Mr M. D. N. Wyatt, the chairman.

He said final agreement had now been reached on the details of the merger and the reorganisation of the new joint company was virtually complete.

It would include, as well as these two companies, several of the former Airwork subsidiaries whose old names would now cease to exist.

Companies retaining their present names include the Channel Air Bridge, Limited, which operates passenger and vehicle-ferry services from Southend, England, to the European continent.

The new British United Airways is backed by the Blue Star, British and Commonwealth, and Furness Withy Shipping groups, Mr T. L. E. Guinness, the Hunting group of companies, and Whitehall Securities.

Mr Wyatt said the company's fixed-wing fleet totalled 52 aircraft, including four turbo-propeller Britannias and 11 turbo-propeller Viscounts, and a fleet of 54 helicopters—believed the largest in the world.

Scheduled services included the safari routes to East, Central and West Africa two of which would be shared with British Overseas Airways Corporation, and their African partners, East African and Central African Airways Corporations, under new arrangements coming into force in October.

Among other services, the company also operated an all-freight service to Germany, Malta, and points in Africa. The company has contracts to operate aircraft overseas for Pakistan Petroleum and the Sierra Leone Diamond Corporation and Selection Trust and other organisations.

It assists in the running of Sudan Airways, and in the operation of the Blue-Nile.

Viscount Service between the Middle East and Europe.

Subsidiary and associated companies include Straights Air Freight Express in New Zealand; Air Carriers Limited in the Rhodesia-Nyasaland Federation; Commercial Air Services (Pty) Limited, in South Africa; and Airway (EA) Limited in East Africa—China Mail Special.

Russia's new jet airliner

Moscow, June 27. SOVIET Premier Nikita S. Khrushchev spent some time looking over a new jet airliner—the "TU-124" at the international Vukovo airport shortly after landing at the aerodrome from Bucharest today, Tass said.

The 44-seat plane is undergoing final test flights before being used by the Soviet Airlines Tass said.

The Soviet Premier also displayed interest in the progress of the "Moskovich" a three seater helicopter which he said was to be used in remote, inaccessible areas.—ATP.

Air France affected by strike

New York, June 27. AIR France announced today that for the second consecutive day it has cancelled its four daily jet flights between Paris and New York because of a strike of pilots in Paris.

Flights between Mexico City and New York have not been affected, it was reported.—AP.

## Yesterday's Closing COMMODITY PRICES

METALS		COTTON	
No. 1		No. 4	
Spot rubber unbleached		Spot rubber unbleached	
122 1/2-123		112-118	
Glanter crepe		112-117	
No. 1 pale crepe		120 1/2-121	
LONDON		CLOSING	
prices all in pence		prices all in pence	



# TEXAS FLOOD DRAMA

## Police fail to find mystery water skier

Houston, June 27.

Swift flood waters raced through a huge section of the Texas gulf coast sweeping people to their death and forcing thousands from their homes.

## Electronic medical brain

Philadelphia, June 27. An electronic medical brain, which diagnoses diseases within 30 seconds after it "receives" a patient's symptoms, has been shown here by a research scientist who spent six years developing it as a hobby.

The machine, smaller than an office desk and weighing less than a ton, is the prototype of a model which Dr. Gustav J. Martin hopes eventually will be able to diagnose more than 1,500 diseases known to man.

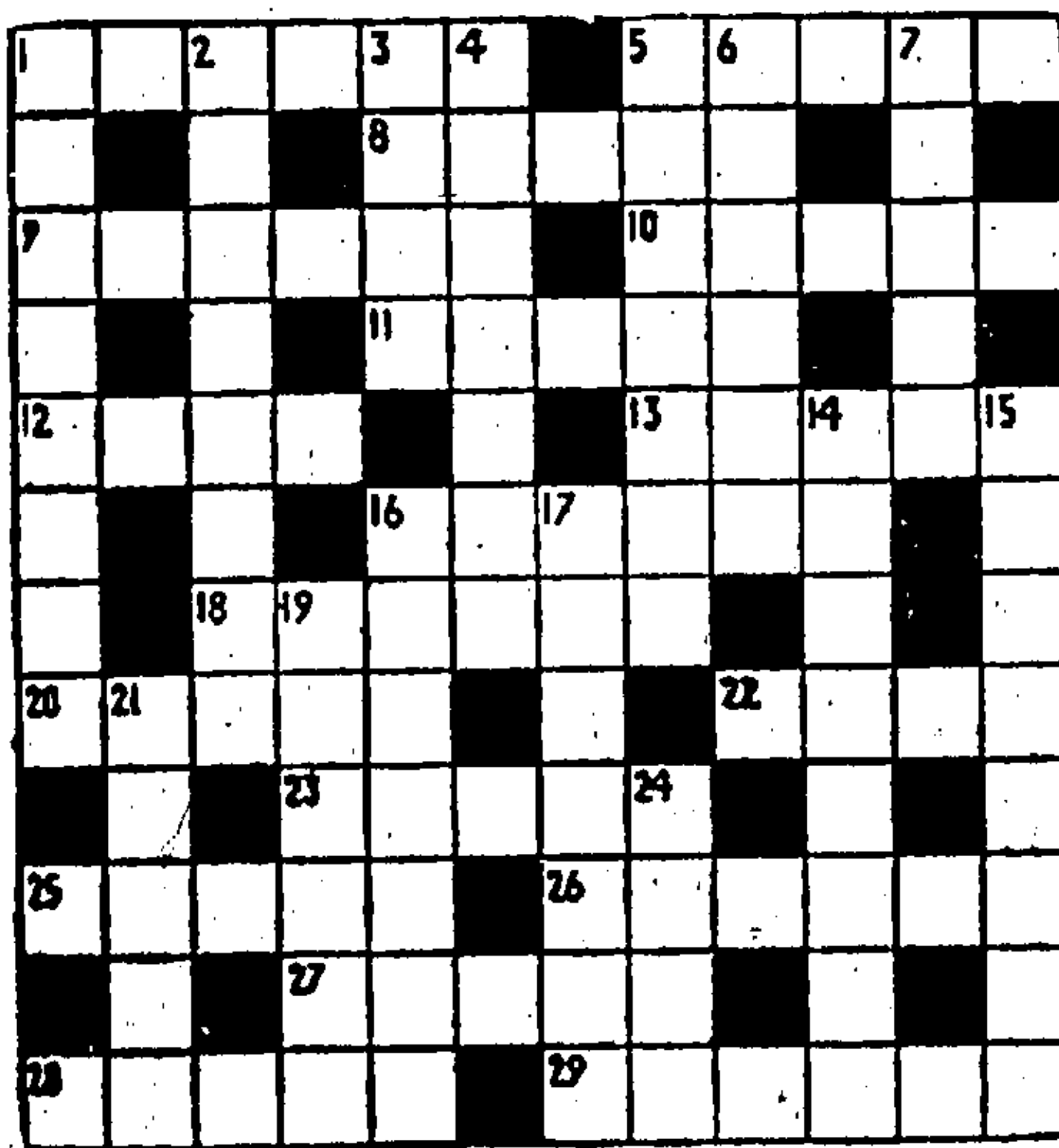
At present, it can answer questions only about ailments of the gastro-enterological system. Known as a diagnostic computer, the machine gives an insight into the future of medicine.

### 100 SYMPTOMS

It is capable of handling 100 symptoms, which are punched out on a small card. The card is inserted into the machine and 30 seconds later, the diagnosis appears. Press another button and alternate diagnoses appear. When all the symptoms point to a specific disease, the computer "tells" the doctor that it is 80 to 100 per cent accurate. When other diseases are indicated, the machine lowers its own accuracy — and "tells" the doctor so.

Dr. Martin, who is associated with the William H. Rorer Pharmaceutical Company and with the Sinton Foundation, built the machine with Dr. William Kleinberg and Charles Brunk, of Princeton Science Associates. —China Mail Special

## A British Crossword Puzzle



### ACROSS

- 1 Strike tents and disappear? (6).
- 5 Home-help paper (5).
- 8 The spirit of broadcasting, by the sound of it (5).
- 9 Sooner or later he is sure to give out! (6).
- 10 Residence for the poorly in Virginia (5).
- 11 Small shoot (5).
- 12 Work hard at a snare (4).
- 13 Members of a flock (5).
- 16 Salutes tearfully, perhaps, up North (6).
- 18 They're not at home (6).
- 20 Dance featured in Portugal operas (5).
- 22 Cool and collected as well? (4).
- 23 Willow (5).
- 25 Middle East personage in civvies (5).
- 26 Grow less severe about the pre-Buster period (6).
- 27 Spectral (5).
- 28 Goes in front on the roof (5).
- 29 Many a loser not far away (6).

### DOWN

- 1 Like Thomas (8).
- 2 End game? (3, 5).
- 3 Disfigures a god (4).
- 4 Get ready to strip some material inside (7).
- 5 Schemes something (7).
- 6 Burning to land (6).
- 7 The French centre occupied by the sick (5).
- 14 Ex-PoWs? (8).
- 15 Is he quicker with his lines than the actor himself? (8).
- 16 Romanies (7).
- 17 Come in with many after fever (7).
- 19 Riffed (6).
- 21 As an accent it's the reverse of grave (5).
- 24 The dance of the inebriated? (4).

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD.**—Across: 1 Addict, 5 W-help, 8 Hilda, 9 Laurel, 11 Label, 12 Riled, 14 Bear, 16 Roses, 18 Pride, 19 Espy, 20 A.M.-ours, 24 Inert, 25 Prawns, 26 Eyes, 27 S-and-S, 28 Sample(r). Down: 1 A.B.-e, 2 Dour, 3 Chef, 4 Tiller, 5 Welders, 6 Embassy, 7 Palmist, 10 Riled, 13 Sprits, 14 Ex-term, 16 Acries, 17 Opera, 19 Hopes, 21 Ursa, 22 Swap (and rev.), 23 Isle.

## Disarmament negotiations

# RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO RECONSIDER WALK-OUT

Geneva, June 27.

An appeal by the West to the Communists to reconsider their decision to walk out of the East-West disarmament negotiations failed here this evening.

Mr. David Ormsby-Gore, British Minister of State, went personally to talk to Mr. Valerian Zorin, the Soviet delegation leader, at the Soviet villa.

The two men were together for three-quarters of an hour. Later, a British spokesman said that Mr. Ormsby-Gore's demarche had been "without result."

### NO CHANGE

The spokesman said the British delegate had gone with the approval of his four fellow Western delegates "to make an urgent demarche" to Mr. Zorin to ascertain whether the last word had been said.

It is understood that the Soviet delegate informed Mr. Ormsby-Gore that the Communist bloc refused to modify its attitude, which led to all five Communist delegations walking out of the conference room.

In Washington, the United States accused Russia of sheltering "the hopes of all peoples" for progress toward peace by walking out of the disarmament conference. It appealed to the Soviets to return to the negotiations.

### U.S. STATEMENT

A statement issued by the U.S. State Department denounced Russia's wrecking of the 10-nation parley in Geneva as "both deplorable and disappointing."

The action shows a determination to avoid any further discussion on problems of con-

## K blames the West

Geneva, June 27.

Soviet Premier Nikita K. Khrushchev, in a note sent to the heads of Western governments today, blamed the West for the breakdown of the Geneva disarmament talks.

The note charged that the five Western powers in the talks were using Soviet participation "as a screen to cover the arms race unleashed by the West, and for deceiving the peoples."

Soviet delegate Valerian Zorin mentioned the note in his bitter speech preceding the Communist walkout at Geneva. At the same time, Soviet Ambassadors in the Western capitals delivered identical copies of the note to the heads of government of the United States, Britain, France, Italy, and Canada. —AP.

trolled disarmament within the meeting, the statement said. At the same time, it announced that allied representatives "intend for the time being to remain at the negotiating table."

"It is our earnest hope that the Soviet bloc will reconsider its irresponsible action and join with the Allied nations in a determined and continued search for a just and durable peace." —Reuters & AP.

## Four captured in Jamaica manhunt

Kingston, June 27.

Four men wanted for questioning about the slaying of two British soldiers were captured today in a remote hamlet.

They had been hunted by 500 soldiers and policemen during the week since Brian Metterell, 18, of Torquay, and David Philpott, 22, of Sholing, were killed in an ambush.

The soldiers, of the Royal Hampshire Regiment, were shot down after searching the camp of a terrorist group known as the Rastafarian Sect. The ambush occurred in the hills north of Kingston.

### SHELTER

Jamaica's greatest manhunt for the killers led early today to the unidentified hamlet where the fugitives had entered a lone house and demanded shelter from the owner.

When the fugitives fell asleep, the villagers hurried to a point two miles away where he contacted police. Royal Hampshire troops and police ringed the house.

A policeman smashed a window, awakening the fugitives. One of the latter was seriously wounded by the policeman when he tried to reach for a gun. The others surrendered meekly and all were taken to Kingston under heavy guard.

All four were said to be American negroes, who, police said, came here to train Rastafarians for insurrection activities. The sect is led by the Rev. Claudius Henry. He and 15 of his bearded followers are on trial on charges of treason and felony. They have preached a back-to-Africa movement for coloured people here.

### THREE DEATHS

Meanwhile, security police investigated the deaths of three men who had been strangled and buried together in the hills where the soldiers were killed last Tuesday.

Police said one of three was Calvert Claude Beckford, sought for several weeks on a charge of treason. The other two also were followers of the Claudius Henry movement.

The identity of the four men arrested was not disclosed. —AP.

### Outburst

New York, June 27.

John Curtin, 25, had a lover's row with his fiancée, Beatrice McCarthy, 21, on Sunday took the engagement ring from her finger and tossed it from the window of a taxi.

Curtin still was looking for the \$355 ring today. —UPI.

## 200 injured as strike flares into rioting

Palermo, June 27.

Stone-throwing rioters battled police in the streets of Palermo today in fighting over a 2-hour city-wide general strike.

The strike was originally called by the city's labour unions to protest against "the gravity of the economic situation in Palermo and the surrounding countryside."

But the demonstration flared into rioting when strikers began attacking buses which operated in defiance of the strike order. Police estimated that perhaps as many as 200 persons were injured.

Traffic was blocked in one of Palermo's main squares by a tumultuous crowd of strikers. Downtown stores closed their doors and shuttered their show windows to protect the glass against flying stones.

Shops were started and tyres deflated. —AP.

## 'Redskin' torturers brand boy of 8

London, June 27.

Two schoolboys tortured an eight-year-old lad in Red Indian style, then branded him.

And a possible reason advanced for their cruelty was: "It might be that they were suffering from an abundance of television."

The torture boys, one aged 14, the other 11, objected to the eight-year-old playing with another boy, it was said at Birmingham juvenile court. So they took him to a garden shed.

Then:— Bound his hands with rope: Tied the rope to a beam across the roof.

Secured one leg to the side of the shed and placed his other on a wooden box.

Then, as the boy was suspended, a paraffin heater was placed below him.

### HEATED KNIFE

It burned under him for 30 minutes while the boys went for a haircut. When they returned one heated a penknife over a heater and branded the lad. He was severely burned on an arm and knee.

Later the same day the two took a 12-year-old boy to the shed and branded him because he wanted to be a member of their gang.

And both branded boys were told that if they talked they would be tortured again. Said Mr. Roy Dunstan, prosecuting: "It was wounding in a manner akin to the activities of backwoods Red Indians."

"If the shed had caught fire while the boy was tied up there could have been serious consequences."

Both boys admitted doing grievous bodily harm to other lads and the case was adjourned for probation reports.—London Express Service.

## Japanese arrested

Tokyo, June 27.

Two leftists Zengakuren student organisation officials were arrested today on charges of directing the bloody Diet riots on June 15.

This brought the total June 15 riot leaders arrested up to 16. They were suspected of directing the students who broke into the Diet compound by forcing open the front gate. It was during this riot that a Tokyo university co-ed was killed and some 600 persons injured. —AFP.

## Vote for bikinis

Portsmouth, June 27.

The all-male city council voted unanimously yesterday to allow girl strollers on the Southern beach promenade to wear bikinis. —UPI.

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VIOLINIST

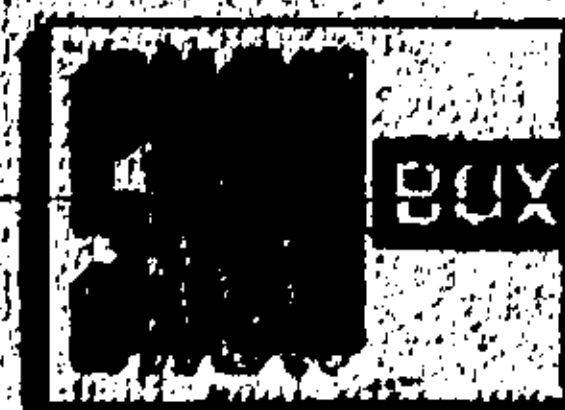
Paul BADURA-SKODA



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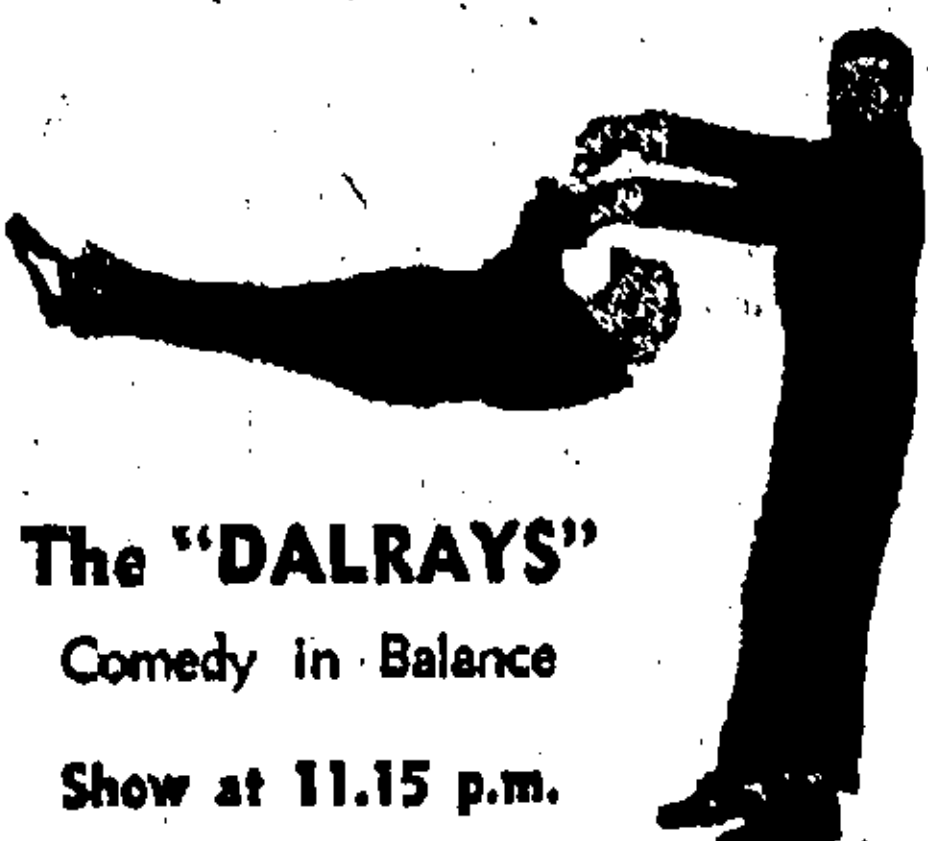


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Take Haliburton tablets every day

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TEQUIL FOR HONG KONG FOOT:

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MID-LEVEL: Harbour-view flats, 72

Macdonald Road, Pak Tai Mansion,

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Tineafax! Ointment—relieves pain

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and similar infections within a few

days. Tineafax! Powder—used daily

helps prevent infection. Available

from all dispensaries and Stores.

## NOTICE

## BANK HOLIDAY

The Exchange Banks will

be closed for the transaction

of public business on Friday,

1st July 1960 (The first week-

day in July).

Hong Kong, 28th June, 1960.

## Story of the swimming pool and masseurs came at wrong time

Surprising facts have come to light in Washington about U.S. Congressmen's devotion to fitness and cleanliness. After a tiring House Committee session, what better sport than a dip in the swimming pool?

After a hot wrangle on the floor of the Senate, what more relaxing routine than a thorough drubbing by Swedish masseurs?

Unlike the under-privileged fellows at Westminster, U.S. Congressmen enjoy all these facilities on the premises and at the taxpayers' expense.

The existence of the Congressional swimming pool had somehow been overlooked all these years.

Then somebody asked for \$40,000 to build a second swimming pool. It seems the first was not big enough.

Even more fascinating is the information, made public recently, that three Swedish masseurs operate in the "Health Suite" in the old Senate office building.

Their task is to pamper the bodies of U.S. Congressmen—no other clients are admitted—at a combined salary of \$400 (£135) a week.

Their names do not appear on any public record and their existence was only discovered—like the swimming pool—when Congressmen asked for more.

A fourth Swedish masseur is shortly to be added to the "secret payroll," costing the taxpayers another \$100 (£35) a week.

But the story of the swimming pool and masseurs comes at the wrong time. For American legislators are already under fire for whooping it up in hotels and padding their expense account—all on the public.

MORT SARRL, best political joker in America, imagines the following conversation between youthful Senator Jack Kennedy, front-runner for the Democratic nomination, and his millionaire father Joseph Kennedy.

Joe: "What do you want as a career, Jack?"

Jack: "I want to be President."

Joe: "I know that, I mean when you grow up."

CLEVEREST snob advertisement I have ever seen was published in an American magazine by a manufacturer of stereophonic gramophones. The heading said: "Why not WIN your second Rolls-Royce?"

This was the prize offered for the best 200 words describing the superb quality of the advertiser's gramophones.

Second Rolls-Royce? Why not? In a country bulging with consumer goods, this is the new appeal in mass advertising. Nearly everybody has at least one TV set, one radio, one washing-machine, one refrigerator, and so forth. The new pitch is "Buy a second...."

A ST. LOUIS woman, who got the blues about her husband's admission to the police that she hired a man to murder him. The fee: 215 dollars (\$270).

Mrs Doris Angel Dix, aged 26 and mother of three, confessed the plot to the police after her husband Gene, also 26, died of stab wounds on his way to hospital.

He had been killed in his own car by the hired killer, 29-year-old shoe worker David Thompson. Third man in the case was an 18-year-old clerk whom Mrs Dix wanted to marry.

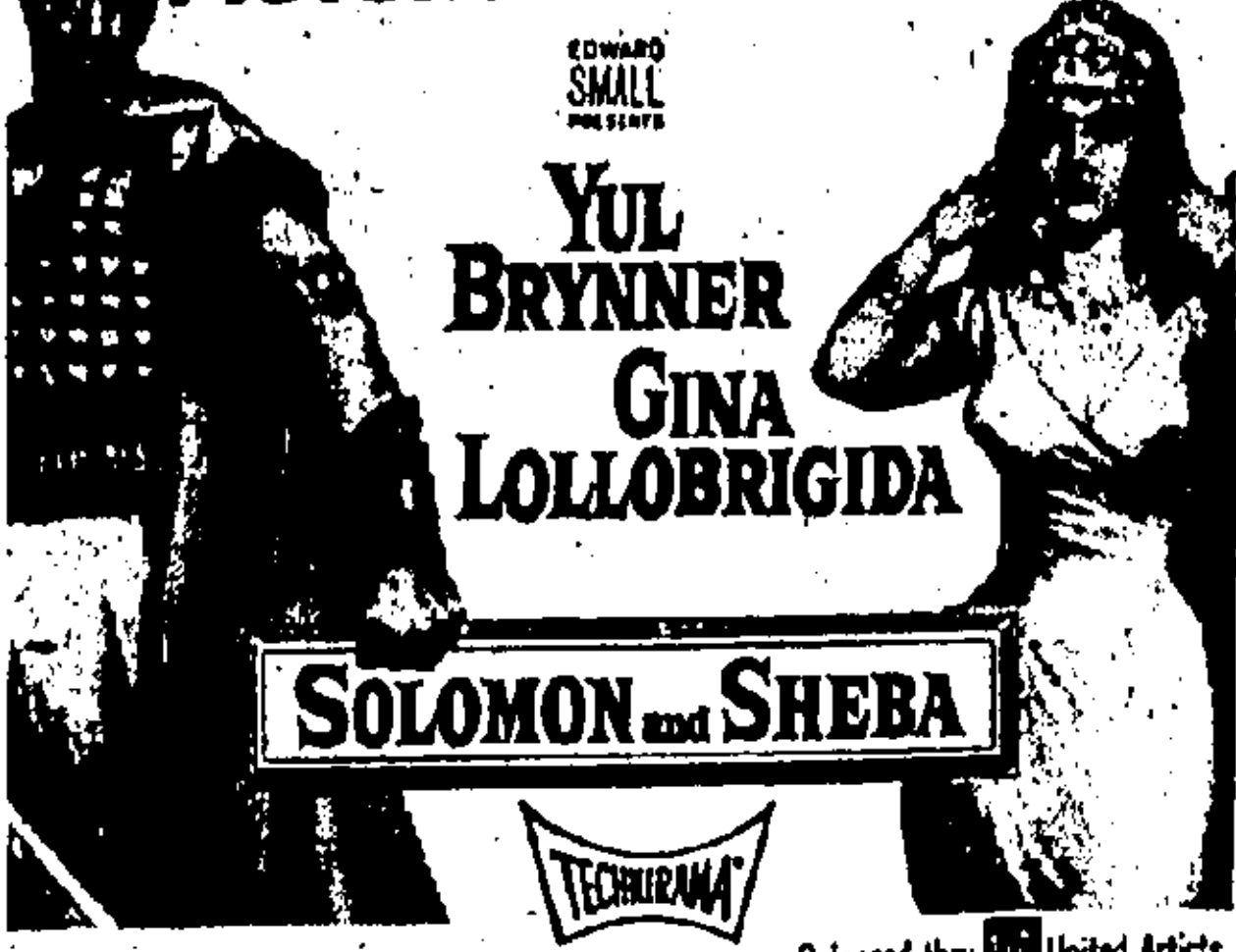
Weather: 4.01, Strings For Tea Time; 4.30, Children's Corner; 4.45, Ball; 5.30, Raymundo; 5.45, Helen O'Connell Sing; 6.00, Exchange Closing Rates; 6.15, Song History Of Canada—The First Canadiana; 6.30, Popular Classics; 6.45, The Young Idea—presented by Marvin; 7.00, Time Signal; 7.15, The Young Idea—presented by Marvin; 7.30, Time Signal; 7.45, The Young Idea—presented by Marvin; 8.00, Time Signal; 8.15, The Young Idea—presented by Marvin; 8.30, Time Signal; 8.45, The Young Idea—presented by Marvin; 9.00, Time Signal; 9.15, The Young Idea—presented by Marvin; 9.30, Time Signal; 9.45, The Young Idea—presented by Marvin; 10.00, Time Signal; 10.15, The Young Idea—presented by Marvin; 10.30, Time Signal; 10.45, The Young Idea—presented by Marvin; 11.00, Time Signal; 11.15, The Young Idea—presented by Marvin; 11.30, Time Signal; 11.45, The Young Idea—presented by Marvin; 12.00, Time Signal; 12.15, The Young Idea—presented by Marvin; 12.30, Time Signal; 12.45, The Young Idea—presented by Marvin; 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## KING'S PRINCESS

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

Please note change of times due to length of picture:

At 2.30, 5.00, 7.20  
& 9.40 p.m.At 2.30, 5.10, 7.30  
& 9.40 p.m.THE MIGHTIEST MOTION  
PICTURE EVER CREATED!YUL  
BRYNNER  
GINA  
LOLLOBRIGIDA

SOLOMON and SHEBA

TECHNICOLOR

Released thru United Artists

Upstairs: at slightly increased admissions

\$4.70 &amp; \$3.50

Downstairs: Admissions remain unchanged

## ROYAL-STATE

Hartau Rd., Kln. Tel: 80-5700

King's Rd., N.H. Tel: 77-3840

FINAL TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

SHOCHIKU presents  
A DARING SPECTACLE OF  
VIOLENT PASSION AND HATE!

Red Pants

KYOKO IZUMI GRANDSCOPE

(Japan's Perfect Body) EASTMAN SHOOTING COLOR

In English Dialogue

★ OPENING TO-MORROW ★  
GUINNESS AT HIS BEST IS A REAL TONICIT'S GAY!  
GRIPPING! and  
GLORIOUS!

OUR MAN IN HAVANA

Alec Guinness

Burl Ives - Maureen O'Hara - Ernie Kovacs  
Noel Coward - Ralph Richardson - Jo Morrow

CINEMASCOPE

## ROXY &amp; BROADWAY

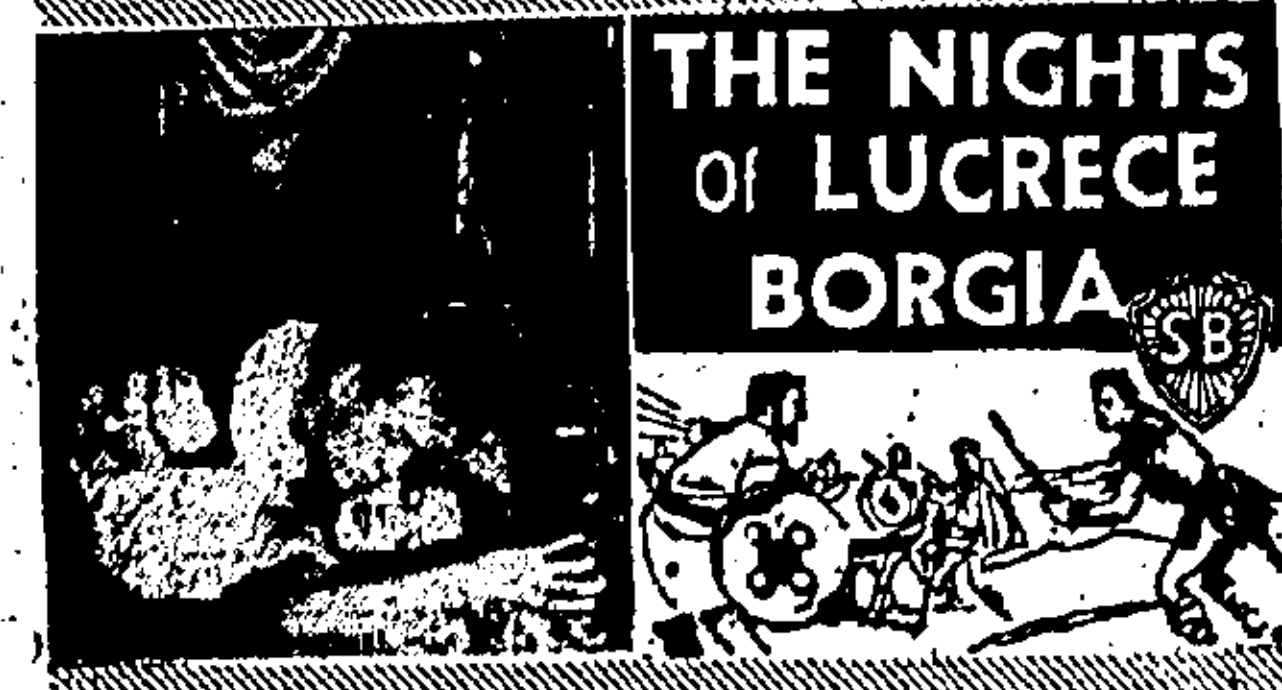
★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

Owing to length of picture please note change of times:

AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.30 &amp; 9.40 P.M.

Lovely BELINDA LEE  
as HISTORY'S WICKEDEST TEMPTRESS!

Never Before Such Sizzling &amp; daring love scenes!

THE NIGHTS  
OF LUCRECE  
BORGIA

Never Before Such death-defying duels &amp; action!

Co-starring JACQUE SERNAS

The Hero of "Helen of Troy"

In Color &amp; Scope

With Superimposed Chinese Sub-titles

NEXT GREAT ATTRACTION

You have never seen the things you will see in

DARRYL F. ZANUCK  
CRACK IN  
THE MIRROR

ORSON WELLES - JULIETTE GREGO

BRADFORD DILLMAN

CINEMASCOPE

Watch For The Grand Opening Date!

Operating on the British  
EXPERIMENTS  
BY FOREIGN  
DOCTORS

Torquay, June 27.

A prominent British surgeon says that doctors are coming from abroad to "learn" surgery on British patients before doing operations on their own people.

More police  
needed  
—magistrate

Mr I. T. Morris at Central Court this morning suggested that the numbers and efficiency of the police force should be increased "if the ideal of the certainty of detection is more nearly approached."

He made the suggestion in a judgment on a 28-year-old man, Wong Lin-man, charged with larceny and possession of an instrument fit for an unlawful purpose.

Wong, who pleaded guilty, was sentenced to two years' jail.

Sub-inspector A. G. Wilson stated in a previous hearing that on June 21, at about 4.45 p.m., a European, Mr. G. H. Kemp, of 111 Wongschoong Road, saw defendant from the window of his house attempting to force open the window of a car.

## RAN AWAY

Mr Kemp approached the defendant who ran away. He was caught later.

A set of nine keys and two screw drivers were found in his possession. He admitted that he intended to use these for opening car doors.

Also found in his possession were a cheque book and two ball point pens, which he admitted stealing from a car.

Mr Morris said that thefts of and from vehicles was now a major problem in the Colony and the Court would do all it could to discourage young louts from committing these offences.

## GRAND JOB

In arresting the defendant the police did a grand job but I feel there must be considerable increase in their numbers and in their efficiency if the ideal of the certainty of detection is more nearly approached," Mr Morris said.

Eisenhower  
broadcast

(Continued from Page 1)

The President opened his 30-minute address by claiming three positive results for his Far-Eastern visit.

★ "First, American relations with the Philippines, Taiwan, Korea, and Okinawa have been strengthened."

★ "Second, the people of these Far Eastern lands took advantage of the opportunity given by this visit to demonstrate anew their long and ardent friendship with and for the people of America."

★ "Third, the ratification of the mutual security treaty between the United States and Japan represents an important victory for the free world—a defeat for international Communism."

The President linked the Soviet sabotage of the Paris summit conference and cancellation of his visit to Japan and laid the blame for both on Moscow and Peking.—UPI.

## STAR

— SHOWING TO-DAY —

AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

Steve REEVES

In

"COLIATH AND BARBARIANS"

In ColorScope

Co-starring Chelo ALONSO

With A Cast of Thousands

An American-International Picture

## Stunning fees

"In America and some Continental countries, the fees charged by a surgeon stun not only the patients, but surgeons in other parts of the world. This provides great temptations for untrained surgeons," he added.

Mr Wright, in urging increased training for surgeons, said the volume of surgery was growing and the number of surgeons was not.

Standards would not be maintained by "cheese-paring remuneration" from above, nor by increasing surgeons' remuneration to dizzy heights.

His charge that inexperienced surgeons from abroad are "practising" on British patients has raised an outcry among British doctors.

"Without young surgeons from overseas," said one London consultant, "our hospital services would collapse."

A doctor replied that consultants were always available to inexperienced surgeons.

## Not allowed

"Even if a patient came in in the middle of the night, an inexperienced surgeon would certainly get in touch with a consultant before he operated," he said.

Another top consulting surgeon said that young doctors are not allowed to operate until they are fully experienced.

"I must have helped at hundreds of operations myself before I was allowed to do one," he said.—China Mail Special.

Cruel to  
74 pigs:  
three men  
fined

A 37-year-old lorry driver, Lau Cham of 48 Oak Street, ground floor, pleaded guilty to being cruel to 74 pigs and was fined \$150 by Mr P. F. X. Leonard at Kowloon Court this morning.

Inspector Wong Hei-man said that about 6 p.m. on June 27 a policeman saw Lau driving a lorry 5481 carrying the 74 pigs along Argyle Street, near Prince Edward Road.

They were confined in a very small space and were unable to move or turn some of them were even of top of each other.

Two other men, Wong Fat-chau, 28, and Tang Chiu, 35, both living at 103 Argyle Street, ground floor were fined \$200 each for aiding and abetting Lau.

## UK executive

Mr E. F. Reid, director of Patterson Engineering Ltd., British heavy machinery manufacturers, arrives in Hongkong today by Boac Comet for a business visit.

Money pouring  
into  
share pools

London, June 27. Britain's unit trust movement—investment in share pools—is developing so quickly that present laws are inadequate to control it, the Association of Unit Trust Managers said today.

In 1940 such funds totalled 68 with net assets worth £80,000,000, but last year they had grown to 183 groups with net assets of £5,600,000,000 the managers pointed out.

In the first three months of this year another £6,000,000 was invested in trust funds despite falling share

prices while the number of holdings grew from 2519,000 to 2,617,000. The association forecast the movement will become increasingly popular among investors so that within the next 20 years it might compare in size with its counterpart in the United States.

It asked the Government to modify legislation relating to unit trusts in a separate act of parliament including a recommended form of trust deed and adequate provisions to protect trustees. — China Mail Special.

Trade fair  
awards  
presented

Four Allied Arts awards, won by Hongkong products at the recent 9th Washington State International Trade Fair in Seattle, were handed over to representatives of the firms concerned by the Director of Commerce &amp; Industry, Mr H. A. Angus, this morning.

The leader of the Hongkong delegation to the Trade Fair, Colonel H. Owen Hughes, attended the presentation ceremony, which took place in the Commerce &amp; Industry Department.

The awards, given for quality of design, are for a rosewood dining room set; a pewter horse, a brass-bound rosewood ice-box and a pewter tea caddy.

The awards for the first three items were accepted by Mr C. E. von Sydow, Managing Director of Elemen Foreign Agencies (China) Ltd., who supplied them. Mr von Sydow was accompanied by Mr H. L. Hei, representing the manufacturer.

The award for the pewter tea caddy was presented to Mr Mark Broiles, Managing Director of Mark V International. Mr Broiles' wife, who was also present, was responsible for the original design.

Presenting the awards, Mr Angus said that it was encouraging to see due acknowledgement being given to attractive designs emanating from Hongkong. The items honoured owed much to traditional Chinese styling suitably adapted to modern taste and usage.

"Many of our products can and do draw inspiration from these traditional designs," he said, "and we should continue to capitalise on this where possible. In so doing, however, let us not forget the ever-present need to keep abreast of modern industrial design trends."

"Complete dependence on overseas buyers to provide original designs leaves us vulnerable and out of touch. The tastes, needs and peculiarities of each important market should be studied and a flexible attitude adopted by local manufacturers and merchants."

"We have proved Hongkong can make it," Mr Angus concluded. "Let us prove she can adapt, design or, where necessary, create it."

Airline manager  
returns to India

Mr Willy Salzborn, Swissair District Manager in Bombay, returned to India today after spending two days here. He arrived here on Sunday with three travel agents from India and a party of travel agents' wives, on Swissair's inaugural flight between Hongkong and Bombay.

## No 'dear sir'

Replies to correspondents: Thomas Schofield and Colonel: In the absence of a statement from Asian Football Pools Ltd.—which we are told they are not prepared to make at present—there is no point in continuing correspondence on this question. To Myndocsp: Unnecessarily barred.—Ed.

**Lee Astor**  
TEL. 72436 TEL. 6777

SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.  
(Please Note Change of Times)

CARY: TONY  
GRANT-CURTIS  
IN EASTMAN  
COLOR

OPERATION  
PETTICOAT

ARTHUR O'CONNELL

A COLUMBIA PICTURES RELEASE

**ORIENTAL MAJESTIC**  
HIS CONDITION

SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.  
Please note change of times!

JOHN WAYNE · HOLDEN  
JOHN FORD'S  
THUNDERING  
SPECTACLE!

THE HORSE  
SOLDIERS

COLOR BY DeLuxe "Presented by UNITED ARTISTS"

FINAL TO-DAY  
Please note change of times!  
AT 2.30, 5.00, 7.30 & 9.45 P.M.

The FUNNIEST PICTURE  
since fun was born!

WAKE ME  
When It's  
Over

— To-morrow —  
"EUROPEAN NIGHTS"

**CAPITOL**

SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 p.m.

TOHO proudly presents  
THE MOST ACTION-PACKED FILM  
THAT THRILLS YOU  
FROM THE BEGINNING TO THE END!

KOJI TSURUTA  
TOSHIRO MIFUNE  
NOBUKO OTOWA

NINJUTSU

A Toho Super Production in TohoScope & Color  
With Superimposed English & Chinese Sub-titles

To-morrow At 12.30 p.m. "THE TIME LOCK"

**FITZ CINEMA**  
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★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★  
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.

JOHN WAYNE · HOLDEN  
JOHN FORD'S  
THUNDERING  
SPECTACLE!

THE HORSE  
SOLDIERS

THE GOLDEN PHOENIX

Proudly Presents Three Outstanding Floorshows!

BILLY BANKS  
THE SHERRY ROSES  
THE DALRAYS

Dance to the music of PONCHYGO  
GARCIA and the Dynamic Dancers  
Vocalists: LIZ V. BENDA  
• The finest food in the Far East  
Reservations: 63288

**FLY**  
Canadian Pacific's  
Jet-prop  
BRITANNIAS  
TO TOKYO  
and WEST COAST  
SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT OR  
Canadian Pacific AIRLINES

James Bond  
BY IAN FLEMING  
WRITTEN BY JOHN HESLEY

THE BIGGEST FORGERY RACKET EVER!

Zachary Scott · Peggie Castle · Mervyn Johns  
Sydney Tafler · Les Patterson

THE COUNTERFEIT PLAN

Produced by ALEC C. SNOWDEN Directed by MONTY GOMERY FULLY  
Screenplay by JAMES EASTWOOD ADAPTED FROM ANTHONY TRACY



## Space probe teams worry

By ANGELA CROOME

BRITISH scientists involved in preparing experiments for the "Scout" space satellite programme are becoming restive at the delays in obtaining decisions from the National Space Committee. The Scout is the joint U.S.-U.K. satellite series arranged last summer in which the British are to provide the instruments and the Americans the rocket facilities.

The arrangements for Scout I, the first satellite to be launched in autumn, 1961, were known before Christmas and announced in February.

The main proposals for Scout II, were also clear before Christmas and were expected to be announced at the same time as Scout I or soon after. They have not been announced yet. In fact, the decisions on what experiments are to go into it have not been made.

These may be finalised today when the sub-committee concerned with this meets for the first time for months at the Royal Society.

### Three groups

For nine months the experimenters have been wondering where they stand. Three groups are affected.

The Meteorological Offices Research Department wants to study the way the atmosphere mixes between 15 and 50 miles high.

Radio astronomers at Cambridge want to observe the radio waves in space that have never been picked up before, because they cannot get through the "electric blanket" of the ionosphere that is wrapped around the earth.

And scientists at Manchester University are interested in counting by a new technique the number of minute shooting stars in space (called micrometeorites).

To do each of these things new and highly complex instruments need to be developed. These instruments will take more than a year to perfect; then they have to be "shaken down" with each other and tested in rocket flight. (London Express Service).

## DRUGS & ATHLETES

WHAT real help would an Olympic athlete get from a pep drug if he took it surreptitiously before competing in an event?

This question — to be discussed by sporting doctors, including Dr Roger Bannister, the four-minute miler, at the British Medical Association meeting in Torquay — can now be answered following a thorough inquiry in the U.S.

There is no doubt that the right dose of a pep pill taken about three hours before an event could make that difference between being a Gold Medalist and an also-ran.

Tests show that this is true for swimmers, runners, and shotputters. It is presumably true for jumpers and every other type of track athlete.

The drug used in the U.S. inquiries, which was supervised by doctors for the American Medical Association, was amphetamine. The commonest type of pep pill also sold under the names of dexedrine and benzedrine.

### Stronger

Runners and swimmers were tested with real pep pills and fakes which looked the same but were inert. The men did not know which pill they had taken.

Every type of athlete, whether competing over long or short distances, performed better after taking the pep pill.

Over 100 yards the pills made a difference of more than half a second on average to free-style swimmers. With the butterfly stroke it was more than three seconds in one swimmer. Over 200 yards with the breast stroke improvements of up to nearly three seconds were obtained.

On a 600-yard run up to two seconds were gained, over 1,000 yards nearly nine, and for the mile as much as 18 seconds. In marathon events up to 12 miles, improvements of more than a minute were registered.

Shotputters and weight throwers were tested over a large number of attempts. Using a 160 lb. shot, the putters

all increased their distances with the aid of the drug—in one case more than four feet. The 35lb. weight throwers registered an average improvement of two feet.

The doctors assessed the effect of the drug on judgment—an important factor in events involving several laps—by comparing each athlete's actual performance with his estimate of how well he had done. In contrast to certain drugs such as alcohol the pep pills did not make the athletes overrate their performance.

The doctors report: "The runners reported feeling more 'revved up' before the race, their legs felt stronger, they tired later, their bodies responded better to their will, their running was more smooth and rhythmic."

"The swimmers reported that they swam faster, felt looser, and made their turns better."

"The weight throwers reported better co-ordination, greater strength, better balance, and more snap and explosion." Exactly how the pep drug works is uncertain. Its effects may be mainly mental, though it may also boost the working of the lungs and heart. Though pep pills can be dangerous if taken excessively, the U.S. inquiry showed that the health of athletes is not threatened by taking occasional doses before competing in strenuous events.

### Conscience

Until now medical opinion about pep pills had been so conflicting that most athletes could place no confidence in them. Clearly, with all this authoritative new evidence, an ambitious Olympic athlete may be tempted to try them now.

Olympic competitors are officially forbidden to take drugs to improve their performance, but the practice is believed to be fairly common in the United States and possibly in Russia.

On every racecourse there are stewards and vets watching for winners which put up suspicious

ly fast times so that they can be subjected to a sweat or saliva test.

There will be no comparable check on the human runners at the Olympic Games in Rome, and it is unlikely that the B.M.A. doctors will suggest that there should be one.

The decision on whether to take the advantage of a pep pill will be left to the conscience of each contestant.

### Chapman

#### Pincher

(London Express Service).

# No new policies until a new President —but let this be understood: the Alliance is intact...

by JOSEPH C. HARSCH



## What must the West do now?

The China Mail is presenting this week opinions from many of the best-informed minds of the Western world on the situation created by the shattering events of the past few weeks which have climaxed even the collapse of the Summit.

The preliminary analysis below comes from the pen of a world-renowned political analyst. Its frankness will be read with all the more interest because its author, the senior European correspondent of the National Broadcasting Company, is American—indeed, he is one of the most powerful of all commentators to the United States.....

SOMETHING, obviously, has gone wrong with the organisation, posture, and influence of that thing we imperfectly define as "the Western world." Its disorganised condition shows up most prominently in the Far East. There President Eisenhower's grand tour of great capitals turned into a visit among parish pensioners.

The Chinese Communists contemptuously shelled Quemoy as he left Formosa surrounded by the entire U.S. Pacific Fleet. In Japan Prime Minister Kishi will resign, and no man can foresee what will take his place.

American influence is receding in the Far East and Peking is manifestly intending and expecting to fill the vacuum. Mr Eisenhower's personal capacity to check the deterioration is in doubt.

There is pathos and tragedy in the spectacle. Mr Eisenhower is a man of enormous good will. He wished, and undoubtedly expected, to crown his public career with a noble contribution to the peace of the world. He has been rejected as a peacemaker.

### Ferment

There is danger for all in what has happened. In his person Eisenhower symbolised, if he did not actually exercise, the leadership of the West. He was feared and respected, as well as liked. Among our enemies he is no longer feared or respected.

Suddenly, almost overnight, he is stripped of his majesty, and of his ability to do either good to the just, or harm to the unjust. This thing is seen to be without clothes. The deterioration is not limited to the Far East, although, nothing so spectacularly new has happened elsewhere.

Africa and Latin America are in ferment and the old Western capitals are observing rather than guiding events. Fidel Castro has become Moscow's Chiang Kai-shek. A Russian political and even military base in Cuba is not inconceivable.

In Europe the problems of Berlin, of the "sixes and sevens," of a British-German reconciliation all remain in dangerous abeyance.

### Danger

Everywhere there is the danger that the idea of the right of a minority to dictate to the majority, as has happened in Japan, will become contagious. Symptoms of this disorder are to be found in the current troubles of the British Labour Party.

### COMMENT BY CUMMINGS

Communism enjoys, and abets, the disorganisation everywhere. But it is not enough to say that the Communists are responsible for all that has happened. They may be shrewd, but not a whole nation of Machiavellis could have consciously planned the series of events leading up to the poignant moment when Mr Eisenhower heard that he could not be received in Tokyo.

Communism is not the cause of all our troubles. It is most skillfully exploiting them. The personal Eisenhower story contains elements of a classic Greek tragedy. No one man caused it. No man can say exactly how or why it happened.

There was first the U-2, not in itself too serious. (Anthony Eden got through the Commander Crabb incident with scarcely a scratch.) It was compounded by the faux pas of the "cover story" which boomeranged, then the open avowal which in the circumstances was almost inevitable.

### Shaken

After that came the crash landing of the Summit, the cancellation of the visit to Moscow, and the probable mistake of the decision to carry on with the remainder of the trip (few were sure of its folly at the time as think they are now).

Add a tactical error by Mr Kishi in lying, ratification of the new U.S.-Japanese security treaty in with the Eisenhower visit.

Incident by incident, the fatal sequence has unfolded to its unhappy denouement. Call it the story of six weeks which shook the world.

Those weeks have shaken Dwight Eisenhower down from the pinnacle of his prestige and from his ability to influence the course of events.

The appearance, if not the reality, of today is that Nikita

Khrushchev has the power to destroy the usefulness of the President, to tell him where he may go and where he may not go, to open up new vistas of opportunity for his Chinese ally.

### Weak

There is little purpose in attempting at this stage to search out the story of how it all happened, and where, if anywhere, we of the West have gone wrong.

It is sufficient for the moment to recognise that there is trouble and that men of good will must do what they can to co-ordinate their damage-control operations and take counsel with each other about ways and means of getting the West once more into the forward movement.

The times call not for recrimination, or a search for scapegoats, but for prudence and caution. If an American may counsel allies, he would suggest putting aside any idea that America, in a state of panic, is likely to reach for its nuclear weapons.

The last thing that a Republican Party standing for re-election is likely to do is to seek war as a way out of its difficulties.

### The task

Its whole domestic political position is based on the promise of "peace and prosperity." It is not a war party. It's too late now for it to shift its campaign strategy to any other foundation.

If the Republican Party has a weakness it lies in the very fact that for seven and a half years it has been too preoccupied with peace and prosperity at home to generate any new foreign policies to replace those left over by its predecessors and, by this time, somewhat out of date.

Besides, at whom could bombs be thrown? Surely not on Japan,

no matter what happens after Kishi, or on Russia with its capacity for retaliation, or on China which alone of all countries in the world positively and by avowal would welcome a world war.

The greatest immediate problem is to reorganise the containment of China, in which task we are surely not alone. Moscow would scarcely welcome a sudden or massive increase in Chinese power.

Also, much that is happening today would have happened regardless of Washington, or all the capitals of the Alliance. Japan could not for ever be tied to Washington's apron strings.

Africa and Latin America were bound to assert themselves. Much, of course, needs to be done, and can be done. Some day Britain and Germany must be reconciled. Perhaps General

de Gaulle can be the marriage broker without Washington help.

We must solve the problem of releasing Africa without letting its fragments slip into Moscow's hands.

We must work out a new relationship with Japan, and perhaps with China as well.

### The strength

Last but not least, useful contact with Moscow will have to be re-established.

Mr Eisenhower will never have a chance now to do these things, and a six-month interregnum in Washington has its painfully obvious disadvantages.

It would be unrealistic to expect Washington to produce new policies until there is a new President. But it would be foolish to ignore either the

existing strength of America and its allies or their regenerative powers. The Alliance is intact. It is only for the moment pilotless and drifting.

And were it not for the last six unhappy weeks the men who are contending for the succession in Washington would be deprived of the chance they now have to see the problems ahead in their fullest shape and proportions, and prepare themselves with new answers to what are, in fact, new problems.

We have lost several battles, and the usefulness of Mr Eisenhower. We have also been reminded that Western man will not long survive in this changing world by consumer goods alone.

### TOMORROW:

#### ASSORTED OPINIONS

## 'MISSILE CITY' READY SAYS AMERICA

A MERICA'S \$36 million "missile city," Vandenberg, has been declared by a base commander Major-General David Wade to be ready "to launch in anger and on a very few minutes' notice."

Vandenberg, the first of the U.S. air force's intercontinental ballistic missile bases, is in the Santa Maria foothills, near the Californian coast.

Here the giant Atlases are kept on combat alert while the air force rushes the construction of underground pads for the Titan and the Minuteman missiles.

Although General Wade refuses to reveal the exact number of missiles maintained on "war alert" one missile squadron has six launching pads ready for combat operational use.

Three of the pads are of the conventional gantry type; the others are the newer, more complex "coffin"-type launchers.

The "coffin" pads are actually concrete buildings which house the Atlases in a horizontal position.

If the signal to fire is received, the roof rolls off the pad and a boom raises the Atlas into its firing position. This operation takes about three minutes.

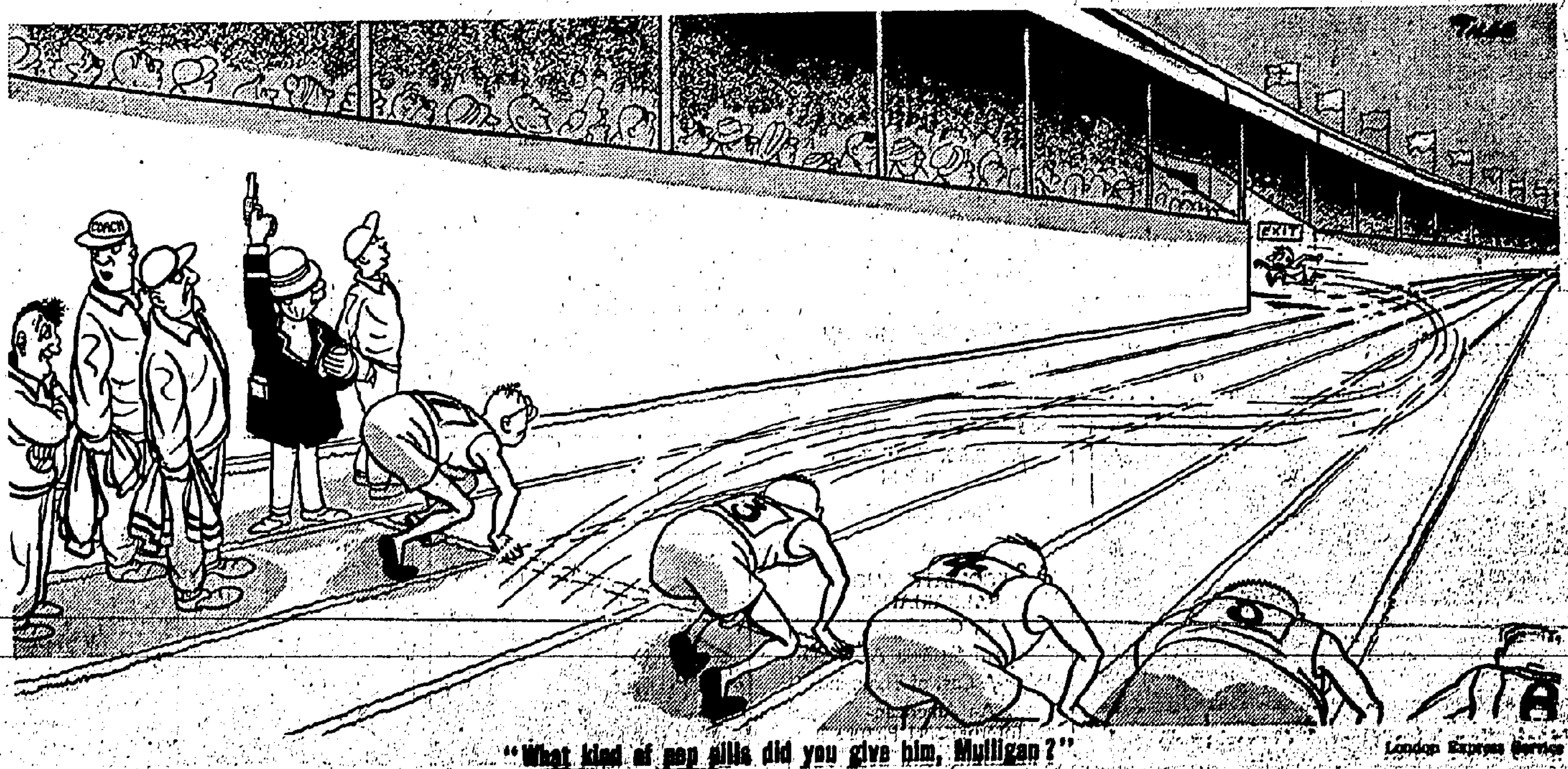
Fuelling the missile and checking its readiness require another 12 minutes before the

Atlas is blasted off to its distant target.

At other Atlas bases now under construction throughout the United States, the "coffins" will be buried to ensure them greater protection from enemy attacks.

Underground "silos" also are under construction at Vandenberg which will permit the "birds" to nest underground in an upright firing position, mounted on elevators which will raise them to the surface for firing.

(London Express Service).



(London Express Service)



# WOMANSENSE

## Weather Forecast: Cooler and Autumnal

### The Missing Whale

—Teddy Saw It Coming Out Of The Bookcase—

By MAX TRELL

TEDDY, the Stuffed Bear, came up to Knarf and Hanid, the Shadow Children with the Turned-About Names, and said:

"Have you seen a Whale around here anywhere?" Knarf and Hanid both looked at each other, looked at Teddy, looked at each other again and burst out laughing.

#### Anything funny?

"What's the matter?" Teddy asked in a surprised voice. "Did I say something funny? I didn't mean to. I only asked if you had seen a Whale around here somewhere. Have you?"

Hanid stopped laughing and reached over and put her arms around Teddy.

"You foolish, fat Bear," she said.

Knarf also stopped laughing. But he didn't put his arms around Teddy. He just stood smack in front of Teddy and said:

"It's impossible and you know it, Theodore Bear!"

"What?" stammered Teddy.

#### Too big

"You know very well that a Whale couldn't ever be in this house," said Knarf. "It's too big. It wouldn't fit. And where would it swim?"

Teddy just shook his head. "I'm all mixed up," he said. "About an hour ago I saw one. It was right here!"

"You saw a Whale, Teddy? Here in this room?" exclaimed Hanid.

"It came out of the bookcase," said Teddy. "I saw it with my own eyes. It swam around the room once or twice, then it swam out through the door. I ran after it. But I was too late. It disappeared."

#### Didn't laugh

Again Knarf and Hanid looked at each other, again they both looked at Teddy, and again they looked at each other. Only this time they didn't burst out laughing.

"You say that Whale came out of the bookcase?" Hanid asked Teddy after she had sat him down quietly on the bench in front of the bookcase. "Tell me just what happened."

"Well," said Teddy. "I was sitting right here when all of a sudden I heard someone shouting. It sounded like a boy's voice. It came from one of those books standing on the bottom shelf. I heard the boy's voice shouting:



"Look, Ma! I've caught him!" Simple Simon shouted.

Hanid told Knarf to turn to the poem about Simple Simon. "If Teddy is right about seeing the Whale come out from the pages," she said, "the Whale won't be in the book any more!"

#### Looked very strange

And, sure enough, when Knarf turned to the poem about Simple Simon, where it told about how Simon went fishing for a Whale in his mother's wooden pail, the picture that went with the poem looked very strange.

There was Simon, standing by the wooden pail, holding the fishing line, but the place in the picture where the Whale should have been, was just a blank space!

And when Knarf read the poem, even it looked different! Simple Simon went a-fishing. For to catch a—

All the water he had got was in his mother's pail. Later that day, after Knarf and Hanid and Mr. Punch and General Tin, the Tin Soldier, and Picky-Poo, the Poodle, had all searched with Teddy, they found the Whale under the corner of the carpet.

#### Size of cucumber

It looked like a piece of curled, dried, ink spot, and was about the size of a small cucumber.

Teddy put it back in the Mother Goose Book.

And when afterwards they opened the book again, there was the Whale in the picture just as he always was, and the lines of the Simple Simon poem were all complete.

And, strangest of all, Simple Simon (or rather the picture of him) seemed to be smiling!



Shantung from CHATILLON, MOULY, ROUSSEL, for that fitting in front, suit. Faraway neckline, high up collar, two large buttons in front and round 7/8 sleeves. Straight skirt.

Navy blue jersey from VERON for that fluid sheath. Oval bare decollete, no sleeves. Double belted at waistline. Supple skirt. Two slip pockets in front.

## LADY LUCK

your  
**CHINA MAIL**  
horoscope

TUESDAY, JUNE 28

**AQUARIUS** (January 21-February 19): A trusted friend is ready to listen to every detail of your new plan, and this is a good opportunity to discuss it.

**PISCES** (February 20-March 20): An entirely new way to spend your leisure hours will be suggested to you and is well worth putting to the test.

**ARIES** (March 21-April 19): Friends are preparing a special treat for you and you should be prepared to spend tonight away from home.

**TAURUS** (April 20-May 20): You will find a very sympathetic superior who is ready to give you all the help he can.

**GEMINI** (May 21-June 21): Be ready to modify a plan if an expert convinces you that you are heading the wrong way.

**CANCER** (June 22-July 21): By exercising the utmost patience you will get your own way, whereas impulsive action may spoil your chances.

**LEO** (July 22-August 21): By sticking to your argument you will be able to persuade a stubborn partner that your idea is best for all concerned.

**VIRGO** (August 22-September 22): If you find yourself in a situation today which could involve you in a dispute, extricate yourself as soon as you can.

**LIBRA** (September 23-October 22): Examine your expenditures in detail and you should find a way to reduce them without too much discomfort.

**SCORPIO** (October 23-November 21): A document which is awaiting your approval should be signed today.

**SAGITTARIUS** (November 22-December 21): A domestic complication needs your immediate attention. Try and straighten it out tonight.

**CAPRICORN** (December 22-January 20): If you don't feel on top of your form just now, curtail a visit by frankly admitting that you need a rest.

**YOUR LUCKY COLOUR:** If this is your birthday, look out for PINK. It ought to bring you luck.

Look your loveliest



Look your loveliest

Knights' Castile

WITH

Knights' Castile

TOILET SOAP

## JACOBY on BRIDGE

ONE reason why you should try to make overtricks in rubber bridge is that you never know when your overtrick play won't come in as a contract-making play with some other hand. So, when your contract is safe it behooves you to look around for ways and means of making an overtrick or two.

One way to make an overtrick is to give your opponents a chance to make a mistake. No one plays perfect bridge and defence is the hardest part of the game.

With 10 top tricks South noted that he was in a comfortable game contract. With any reasonable break in clubs the hand is a lay-down for five-odd. Now see if you can find the way to make six.

Here it is. You win the opening diamond trick and draw trumps with three leads. Now you are ready for the club suit

and should start the ball rolling by leading the ten spot.

This lead will put a lot of pressure on West. Maybe he will decide to cover with the Jack. Then all you have to do to make six is to put on dummy's ace. East's singleton queen will drop and the defence will only gather in one club trick.

When the fat globule in the individual cell is wholly used up, the water in the cell is abruptly released into the circulation and discharged from the body through the kidneys. When this process takes place in millions of cells simultaneously, the result is dramatic—for the pointer on the scales can plunge 5, 8 or even 10 pounds overnight!

Water retention can delay the registration of lost poundage for 2 or 3 weeks, but diets, if you are cutting calories, you are losing body fat.

Measure up

IN the deluxe figure salons reducing according to measure is part of the course. A shapely figure calls for harmony of proportions, and the tape gives the unbiased facts. So measure up and get the score. The pivotal measurements are bust, waist, abdomen and hips.

Measure bust over an uplift bra. Circle tape around your back, bring it together across the centre of bust, not tightly.

To find your natural waist, place hands on hips, thumbs and fore-fingers encircling waist. Or, if the middle measurement is bulky, tie a cord around the middle and pull it tightly. The cord will settle to the smallest point—that's your waist. Circle abdominal extension for that tape around that line, snug but not tight. Let tape out an inch most.

On the inch score, the difference from one dress size to the next in misses' sizes is 1½ inches through the bust, waist, abdomen and hip measurements. In women's sizes through 36, there is a 2-inch difference in all measurements from one size and the next. In larger sizes, there is a 2½ inch difference through the bust, waist and abdomen, and for that the figure spreads

Available at all Leading Stores

Catalina

## The challenge of summer slimming

BY IDA JEAN KAIN

IN reducing, it is enormously helpful to know what to expect, particularly if the pounds play hard to get off.

### The diet

Many of you report the discouraging fact that when you diet, nothing happens. Day after day you step hopefully on the scales, only to read the same bad news.

This apparent failure to lose, despite a calorie deficit, is due to the baffling condition known as water retention. It is well to be alert to the fact that this can happen at the beginning of a diet, and again after you have taken off part of the excess.

Here's the explanation: The fat you have actually lost is being temporarily replaced by stored water. When you cut calories below the amount used daily, the fat from individual cells is used up for fuel. If the space which the fat has occupied is taken up by water, the registration of lost poundage is delayed. During this time, you may even "gain" because fat weighs less than water.

When the fat globule in the individual cell is wholly used up, the water in the cell is abruptly released into the circulation and discharged from the body through the kidneys. When this process takes place in millions of cells simultaneously, the result is dramatic—for the pointer on the scales can plunge 5, 8 or even 10 pounds overnight!

Water retention can delay the registration of lost poundage for 2 or 3 weeks, but diets, if you are cutting calories, you are losing body fat.

Sometimes this physiological process is reversed. On a diet you may lose very rapidly in the beginning, more even than can be accounted for by the calorie deficit. You may lose 6 pounds the first week and 5 pounds the second week. This loss represents fat plus water. In other words, stored water is being released from the tissues along with the fat. After several weeks of dieting, your rate of losing will slow down, but from then on, the loss will be true fat.

The amount of water you drink daily has nothing to do with water retention. To counteract the tendency to store water, cut down on salt, for salt holds water in the tissues. However, in hot weather, some salt is needed. Also, make sure to have a complete protein food at each meal.

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or slimming progress will seem slower.

To measure the abdomen, circle tape around body to include the curve of the abdomen at the level of greatest protuberance as viewed from the side.

To get the full measure of the hips, circle tape around the largest part to include the buttocks. Do not indent tape! figure. The chest and bust measurement is the gauge of your structure.

Waist: This measurement is rightly proportioned at 8 to 10 inches smaller than the bust circumference. Average — 8½ inches less than bust.

Abdomen: There should be only a slight curve. Ideally the abdomen should measure from ½ to 2½ inches smaller than the bust circumference.

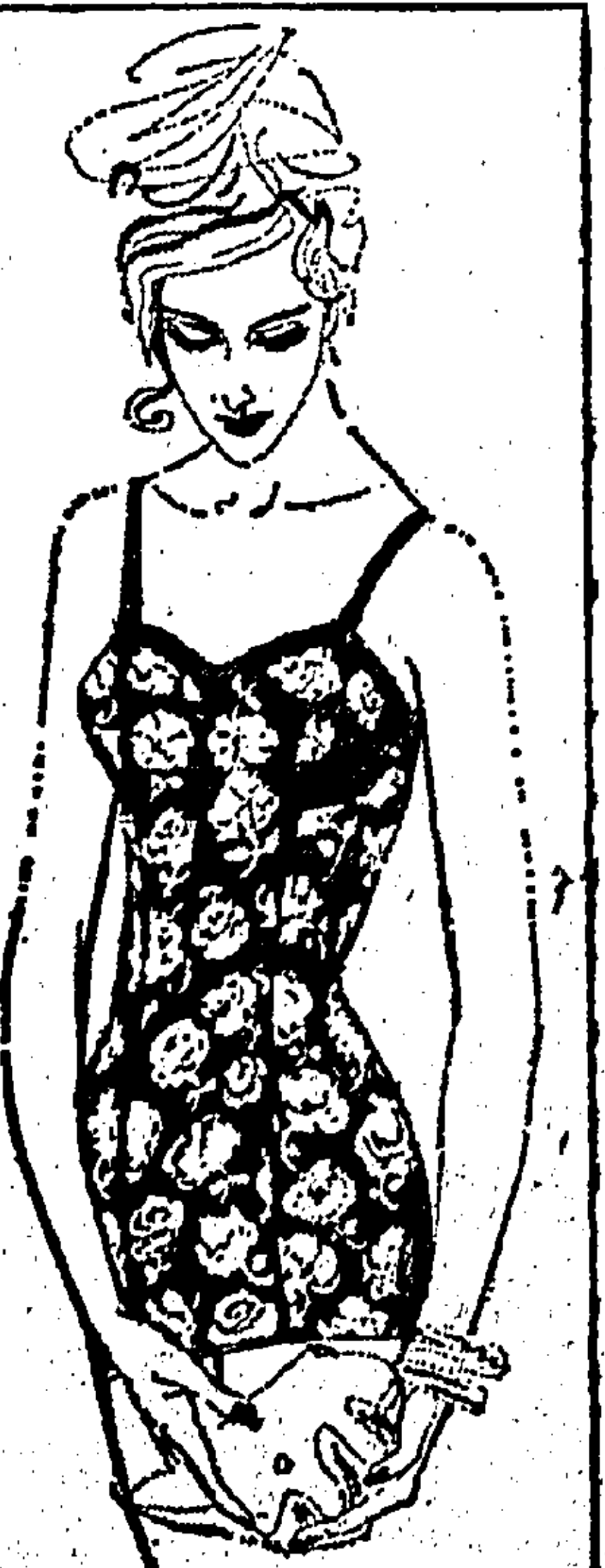
Hips: Hip measurement will vary with body type. Average — from 1 to 2 inches larger than bust. Streamlined hips—the same as the bust circumference. Full hips—3 to 4 inches larger than the bust circumference.

Record your measurement and remeasure every two weeks.

On the inch score, the difference from one dress size to the next in misses' sizes is 1½ inches through the bust, waist, abdomen and hip measurements. In women's sizes through 36, there is a 2-inch difference in all measurements from one size and the next. In larger sizes, there is a 2½ inch difference through the bust, waist and abdomen, and for that the figure spreads

### BEAU CATCHER

Bait the trap with this sleek, curve-clinging cotton knit Jacquard. Contrasting top band and straps accentuate its beautiful simplicity.



Available at all Leading Stores

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### Rupert and the Squire—20



Rupert doesn't know what to think. "What's gone wrong with the trees today?" he mutters. "Why are things dropping on Mummy and me? First apples and then these little things." He picks up the small objects that hit him and finds they are acorns. As he

straightens up a rustle above him makes him swing round just in time to see something leap away from the branches. "Hi, Beppo, is that you?" he cries. "Was it you who threw those things at us? Come back, youascal! Where are you off to?"

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### ♥ CARD Sense ♦

Q—The bidding has been:  
South West North East  
1♣ Pass 2♠ Pass  
3♠ Pass 3♠ Pass  
3 N.T. Pass 4♠ Pass

Q—You South, hold:  
♠ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
♥ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
♦ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
♣ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2

Q—You North, hold:  
♠ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
♥ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
♦ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
♣ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2

Q—You South, hold:  
♠ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
♥ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
♦ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
♣ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2

Q—You North, hold:  
♠ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
♥ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
♦ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
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♥ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
♦ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2  
♣ A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2



# Shocks, drama at Wimbledon

## LEG CRAMP FORCES BUCHHOLZ TO RETIRE AFTER MISSING 5 MATCH POINTS AGAINST FRASER MACKAY ELIMINATED BY PIETRANGELI

London, June 27.

Earl Buchholz, 19-year-old American, hobbled off the centre court at Wimbledon today, forced to retire through injury after missing five match points against the Australian favourite, Neale Fraser.

As the plucky St Louis six-footer gripped his left thigh with his face contorted in agony, the umpire solemnly announced: "Buchholz retires, Fraser wins."

Fraser's fortunate win by 4-6, 6-3, 4-6, 15-15 put him into the semi-finals of the men's singles.

The tragic end to young Buchholz's hopes came after 3 hours and 50 minutes of sparkling, breath-taking all-court tennis which was worthy of a final. And it was Buchholz who looked like being ultimate winner when fate decreed otherwise.

### Delay

The American youngster was holding his powerful service quite comfortably, and constantly had Fraser under pressure. But when leading 15-14, with Fraser serving at 30-15, Buchholz raced across the baseline to reach a drive. His leg suddenly gave way under him and he fell writhing on the court.

Fraser leaped the net like an Olympic hurdler and raced to his opponent's assistance.

Buchholz was quickly surrounded by officials, and out came a white-coated masseur and a first-aid man. They whipped off Buchholz's left shoe and bound a crepe bandage round his injured ankle.

After a five-minute delay, Buchholz pluckily resumed amid sympathetic applause from the packed centre court crowd, who had been thrilled and kept in a high state of excitement by his tremendous fight against the man considered to be the world's leading amateur.

Fraser was now at 40-15, having won the point at which the trouble arose. He served and Buchholz, limping badly, returned the ball out of play for a games score of 15-11.

The American served one game, but lost the point in going up to the net. Then the strain of putting all his weight on his "good" leg immediately brought on an excruciating cramp.

He gripped his left thigh tightly and hobbled and hopped to the back of the court, where he collapsed into the arms of the first-aid men, who had stayed on court.

When the umpire made his inevitable announcement, there were groans from the American-tainted lad, who must surely be the world's finest teen-age player.

### Brilliant returns

Fraser's thunderous left-handed delivery held no terrors for Buchholz, and the American's brilliant return of service was the main reason he built up a lead of two sets to one.

The high drama developed in the fourth set. Fraser's service power wavered under pressure, and Buchholz reached match point at 5-4 and 40-30 on Fraser's service. The Australian saved it, slamming down a winning volley.

Buchholz served a love game for 6-5. Fraser then served a double fault to trail 15-30, and when he followed with another double-fault for 15-40 it looked all over.

But Fraser pulled himself together, volleyed away a winner and saved the match point when Buchholz netted.

On went the pulsating match, with service dominating play, but Fraser was having difficulty in holding his delivery.

In the 28th game Buchholz, leading 14-13, had two more match balls when Fraser volleyed out for 15-40. But the Australian showed his big match temperament by punching away a volley for 30-40 and then forced an error for deuce.

### Ayala through

The cruel blow struck Buchholz two games later.

The last two places in the quarter-finals, left unfilled because of last week's hold-up through rain, were gained today by Luis Ayala, Chile, and Australian Roy Emerson, justifying the selection of the seeding committee, who succeeded in nominating the last eight men.

Ayala, from two sets down, rallied to beat Jan Erik Lundquist, of Sweden, 9-11, 6-6, 6-1, 10-8, 6-4 in two hours 20 minutes.

It was mainly a clash between two hard, high-kicking services. In the end, the stocky

Little Chilean just outstayed the tall blond Swede.

Emerson played well below his best against 32-year-old Mexican Mario Llamas, but won 2-6, 6-0, 6-2, 9-7. A little more agility on the part of Llamas might have resulted in the elimination of sixth seeded Emerson, who dropped his service three times in the fourth set, but still carried sufficient court-craft to pull through.

### More shocks

More shocks and drama came late in the day with the elimination of the second favourite, big Barry Mackay, of the United States, by Italy's Nicola Pietrangeli.

The Italian, holder of the French title, reached the semi-finals with a deserved 16-14, 6-2, 3-6, 6-4 win in a match on the centre court which lasted more than 2½ hours.

The defeat of Mackay meant the end of the American challenge in the men's singles. Pietrangeli's tremendous volleys and superb passing shots on the backhand countered the powerful stroking of the American, who was forced into numerous errors at the net.

After losing the first two sets, Mackay seemed to be hitting back strongly when he took the third and broke through to lead 4-2 in the fourth, but the imperturbable Italian continued to play brilliantly to level at 4-4, and he took the match on Mackay's service in the 10th game.

On match point Pietrangeli hoisted a high lob. In dead silence Mackay allowed the ball to bounce, only to smash wildly out of court.

Pietrangeli spun his racket high in the air as he raced up to the net to shake hands, and down came the racket on Mackay's head amid much laughter.

**Only women's singles**  
The husky American missed his chance in the first set, when he held five set points. He began magnificently and looked like taking the set easily when he led 5-2. At this stage Pietrangeli found his touch and began forcing the American into errors.

In no time, the Italian won four games in a row to lead 6-5, but Mackay broke back for 6-6 and games then went with service until after an hour and a quarter's play Pietrangeli broke through in the 30th game for the set.

The Italian romped through the second set in 18 minutes. Then came Mackay's comeback, but he could not break down the fluent play of the 26-year-old Pietrangeli, who is seeded fifth.

In the only women's singles match today, Britain's Christine Truman joined the seven other quarter-finalists by beating Vera Puzosova of Czechoslovakia 7-5, 6-3.

### Results

Results of matches at the Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Championships today included:

#### MEN'S SINGLES

Fourth round

L. Ayala (Chile) beat J. Lundquist (Sweden) 9-11, 6-6, 6-1, 10-8, 6-4.

R. Emerson (Australia) beat M. Llamas (Mexico) 2-6, 6-0, 6-2, 9-7.

Quarter-finals

N. Pietrangeli (Italy) beat B. Mackay (USA) 10-14, 6-2, 3-6, 6-4.

N. Fraser (Australia) beat E. Buchholz (USA) 4-6, 6-3, 4-6, 15-15 retired.

#### WOMEN'S SINGLES

Fourth round

C. Truman (Britain) beat V. Puzosova (Czechoslovakia) 7-5, 6-3.

#### WOMEN'S DOUBLES

Second round

A. Haydon and A. Mortimer (Britain) beat Mrs L. Ayala (Chile) and P. Stewart (USA) 6-4, 6-0.

S. Reynolds and R. Schuurman (South Africa) beat K. Frendelius and T. Rosin (Sweden) 6-3, 6-1.

Mrs P. Chotrier (France) and J. Shillcock (Britain) beat J. Langley and G. O'Brien (Australia) 7-5, 6-3.

S. Lazzarino and L. Pericoli (Italy) beat Mrs P. Gardner and M. Grace (Britain) 6-3, 6-4.

B. Armstrong and D. Catt (Britain) beat Mrs C. Brasher and S. Moore (Britain) 6-2, 7-5.

Mrs C. Hayward (Rhodesia)

## A WIMBLEDON JOB FOR LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE CHAIRMAN -TIDYING THE MEN'S ROOMS

London, June 27.

The noble chairman of the August London Stock Exchange today went to work on an extra job—head-man of a group responsible for the tidiness of the men's rooms.

He is Lord Ritchie of Dundee, age 57. The men's rooms he supervises are at Suburban Wimbledon, home of the All-England Lawn Tennis Association.

"I asked the committee for some job," Lord Ritchie said in an interview and they made me chief of the sanitary patrol.

### 'Enjoy the task'

"Actually, I enjoy the task, and it's a wonderful story to dine out on." As chairman of the sanitary patrol, His Lordship's domain includes: the steward's room, the umpires' room, the club members' room and the men's changing room.

Lord Ritchie began his chores last week with the opening of the annual Lawn Tennis Championship at Wimbledon.

Keenly interested in tennis, he has been a member of the Wimbledon committee for several years. All committee members have some function to perform during the smooth-running of the games.

### In a Rolls Royce

Each year someone has to supervise the tidying of the various men's rooms. Every morning Lord Ritchie—as befits the chairman of the Stock Exchange rolls up to his office in a Rolls Royce.

After finishing his work there, he rides out to Wimbledon to take charge of the sanitary patrol. "There have been no complaints this year," said an attendant.

"I have a very good team working for me," said His Lordship with modesty. Lord Ritchie's family motto is: "Honour is acquired by virtue."—AP.

## Boxer dies from fight blows

Mexico, June 27. Young Mexican boxer Rafael Rodriguez died early this morning after being knocked out by Gaby Sanchez in an amateur fight here last night.

Rodriguez was hit several times in the liver before he collapsed on the canvas in the sixth and last round of the fight.

Taken to hospital, Rodriguez died shortly afterwards without regaining consciousness.—AP.

## Fullmer, Basilio all set for title fight

Salt Lake City, June 27. Champion Gene Fullmer and challenger Carmen Basilio, the two principals in Wednesday night's middleweight title bout, went into seclusion today to begin their relaxing period.

The two figures meet at Salt Lake City's Dicks Field in a scheduled 15-rounder for the NBA version of the middleweight crown.

Fullmer, who won the NBA crown by stopping Basilio in 14 rounds at San Francisco last August, is a 3-1 favourite to retain the title. It will be the Utah mink rancher's third title defence in less than a year.—UPI.

## 1959 winner Bahamontes withdraws from Tour of France second stage

Dunkirk, June 27.

The dramatic withdrawal of Spain's 1959 Tour winner Federico Bahamontes marked the second stage of this year's 47th Tour today, suffering from stomach pains after covering three quarters of the distance from the Belgian capital to this North of France port.

Bahamontes, the proud wearer of the overall leader's yellow sweater before the end of Sunday's first stage, abandoned his bicycle for the "sweepers-up van" which carries retired riders to the end of the stage.

The Spaniard gave up despite the energetic protests of his team-mates who had lost time helping their leader for most of the stage.

With a bitter smile Spanish team-mate Marigil said after the stage: "How or why he retired is beyond all understanding. If Federico had been ill he should not have held us all back. Our team has lost nearly ten minutes."

### Yellow sweater

On his arrival Bahamontes received as much attention from newsmen as France's Rene Privat, the stage winner who covered the 206 kilometres in 5 hours 12 minutes 8 seconds.

Italy's Gastone Nencini who shared 17th place kept the yellow sweater as overall leader. But the danger man is Britain's Tom Simpson who has sworn that he will wear the yellow sweater at one stage. Like a bulldog he grimly hung on to the tails of the continental giants to finish third and take second place in the overall standings only 22 seconds behind yellow sweater leader Nencini.

Overall team placings are:

## Charles Buchan dies of heart attack

Beaulieu Sur Mer, June 26.

Charles Buchan, former English football captain, died of a heart attack last night at this French Riviera holiday resort between Nice and Monte Carlo. He was 68.

He had been staying at the Metropole Hotel since June 15. His home was in Putney, London.

He became ill as he left the Casino here last night with his wife and was helped back to his hotel where he died. — China Mail Special.

## Bowlers have field day in County Cricket matches

London, June 27.

Bowlers generally had the upper hand on rain-affected pitches in today's cricket matches and nowhere was this more evident than at Hinckley where Leicestershire collapsed twice in a day against Essex, to lose by an innings and 27 runs.

### Scores

Results and scores at close of play today were:

At Bristol: Gloucestershire 388 for seven declared and 121 for three (G. Pugh 47), Oxford University 231 (D. Gree 53, J. Burd 60, Nawab of Pataudi 43, D. A'Court five for 37).

At Guildford: Hampshire 158 and 102, Surrey 190 (D. Fletcher 54, D. Parsons 47, P. Salmonsby 200 (P. Mamer 42, J. Dyson 68 not out).

At Taunton: Somerset 221 and 238 for four (P. Wright 90, C. McCool 100), Lancashire 200 (P. Mamer 42, J. Dyson 68 not out).

At Birmingham: Warwickshire 293 for eight declared and 150 for one (K. Randall 82 not out), A. Townsden 50 not out, Middlesex 160 (S. Russell 52).

At Chesterfield: Yorkshire 163 and 172 (P. Sharpe 40), Derbyshire 154 (B. Close six for 59) and six for no wicket. Bad light stopped play.

At Rushden: Kent 320, Northamptonshire 160 (P. Arnold 55), and 103 for four (M. Norman 48).

At Nottingham: Sussex 177 and 59 for two, Nottinghamshire 239 for seven declared (R. Simpson 102 not out). Bad light stopped play.

At Hildesley: Essex beat Leicestershire by an innings and 27 runs. Essex 236 for nine declared. Leicestershire 109 (H. Bird 42, P. Phelan five for 33) and 127 (K. Preston five for 26). Essex 14 points.

At Worcester: Worcestershire beat Cambridge University by an innings and eight runs. Cambridge University 136 and 116 (N. Gifford six for 18). Worcestershire 260 (D. Richardson 51, R. Booth 48, A. Hard five for 91).—Reuter.

### Nine for 101

Phelan captured four for 68 in the follow-on to finish with nine for 101 in the match, and with pace man Ken Preston taking five for 26, Leicestershire were dismissed for 127.

Twenty-two wickets fell at Guildford in seven hours' play where Surrey needed only 58 runs to beat Hampshire with seven wickets in hand.

Surrey gained first innings points despite good bowling by Peter Salmonsby that brought him six for 54, and then shot out Hampshire for 102. Tony Lock (4-26) and Eric Bodes (4-46) did the damage.

Norman Gifford, 21-year-old Worcestershire left-arm spinner, playing only his second first class match, bowled Cambridge University to a two-day defeat at Worcester. In the second innings he captured six for 18.

At Taunton, C. McCool hammered the Lancashire bowling for exactly 100, hitting 15 fours for Somerset.

### Reached the 1,000

Peter Wright, West Indian-born cricketer who made 100 in the first innings, followed up with 90, adding 176 for Somerset's third wicket with McCool. During this knock Wright reached 1,000 runs for the seventh successive season.

Reg Simpson, the Nottinghamshire captain, hit 102 not out—his first century of the season—against Sussex. Simpson batted four hours 20 minutes, hitting nine fours.

## Patterson's total purse from big fight estimated at U.S.\$771,232

New York, June 27.

The total unofficial gate at last Monday's world heavyweight title fight was \$3,549,553 of which \$821,561 came from the live gate at the Polo Grounds.

Irving Kahn, president of the closed circuit company (Teleprompter), said today 484,894 paid to see the fight at 229 public and private showings in 160 American cities.

The average net price per seat was \$4.13. The TV show also was piped into 23,500 homes on community antenna systems in Arizona, New Mexico, Kansas and Wyoming. The announced crowd at the Polo Grounds was 31,892, not counting the gate crashers who were estimated by the promoters at over 15,000.

The gross Theatre-TV receipts were \$2,551,162 plus a \$53,500 guarantee from the community antenna people whose subscribers were asked to pay \$2 a home on the honour system. Kahn said the figures still were unofficial pending an audit by his accountants.

Kahn said the domestic radio netted \$140,000, the movies had a \$200,000 guarantee and probably would do more. He estimated foreign radio, TV films and movies at about \$80,000, for a total of \$450,000 that did not include the Scandinavian radio and TV rights, owned outright by Ingemar Johansson.

The gross Theatre-TV rights became a net \$2,021,752, half of

which went to the theatre owners or exhibitors. Of the remaining half, 80 per cent went to the fight promoter and 20 per cent to Teleprompter. The promotion's share was broken down to 50 per cent for Floyd Patterson, 35 per cent to Johansson and 15 per cent to Feature Sports, Inc., the promoters.

### The record

Patterson had been guaranteed a larger share of the rematch contract although each got 25 per cent of the Polo Grounds gate.

Patterson's estimated total purse was \$771,232. That included an estimated \$404,350 from Theatre-TV, \$158,400 from movie and radio and \$177,482 from the gate.

Johansson's estimated purse was \$593,107 including \$238,045 from Theatre-TV, \$132,550 from movie and radio and \$177,482 from the gate. Johansson also received 100 per cent of the Scandinavian radio and movie

rights which could add another \$50,000 for a grand total of \$643,107.

The all-time high for a fight gate was \$2,658,860 paid by 104,043 persons to watch Gene Tunney and Jack Dempsey in their rematch at Chicago, Sept. 22, 1927. Tunney's purse of \$990,445 stands as the record. The previous high for Theatre-TV was an attendance of 364,876 for the second Ray Robinson-Carmen Basilio match at Chicago, March 25, 1959.—AP.

## A 10-mile golf match along the road

Murfreesboro, June 27. A 10-mile golf match—alongside busy U.S. Highway 41—was held in one dead snake, 45 lost balls and a 100 dollar prize for Mason Tucker and Robert Richardson.

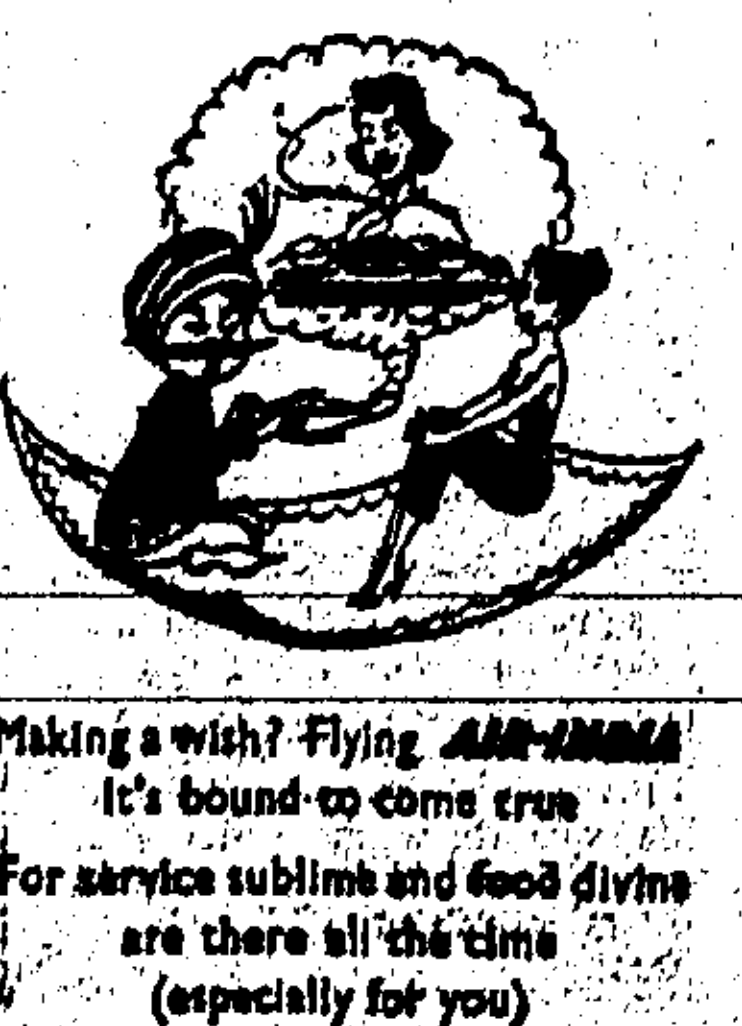
It took the pair eight hours and 15 minutes to negotiate the distance with Tucker the winner by one stroke, 127 to 138.

The match began as a dare, Tucker said, when Hulan Spicer, also of Murfreesboro, "offered us 100 dollars if we could go the 10 miles in less than 300 strokes."

Tucker said he used a 4-iron most of the way, but Richardson had a 4-wood when a chicken snake was draped in front of him as he was preparing to make a shot from the roadside. He used the club on the snake.—AP.

## THE GAMBOLS

By Barry Appleby





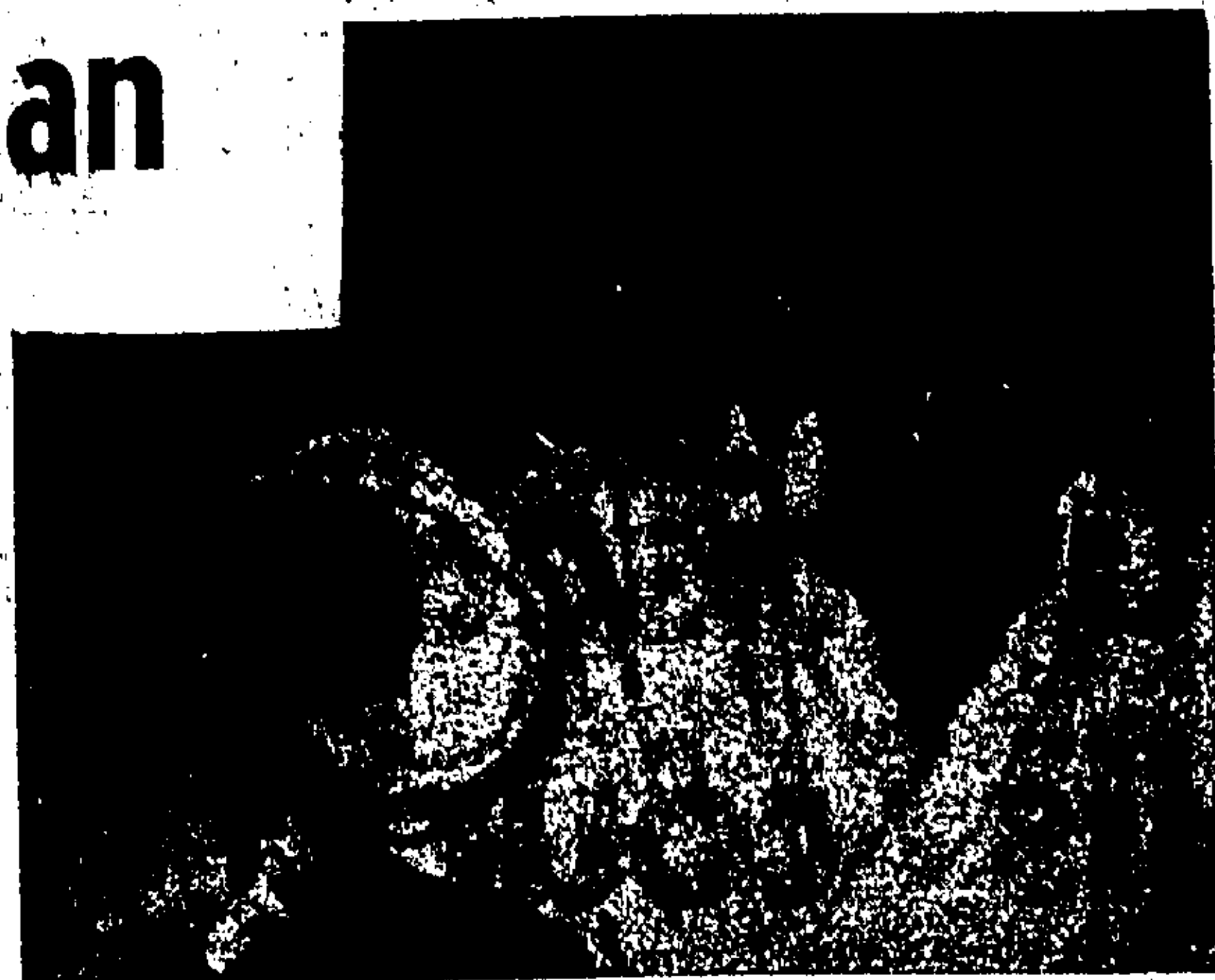
PATTERSON SAID: 'I WON'T BE A SUCKER FOR JOHANNSON'S RIGHT AGAIN'

# Joe Louis film the key to my K.O. revenge plan

Floyd Patterson made ring history on June 20 by being the first world heavyweight boxing champion to regain his crown, when he knocked out Ingemar Johansson in the fifth round of the return match. The fight lasted exactly 13 minutes 51 seconds, but the behind-the-scenes preparations and training that Patterson underwent took several long months. Here in this article, written before the fight, the champion tells how much he owes to Joe Louis during the training and preparation for his success.

Newton, June 18.

I can't tell you what secret Joe Louis showed me, but I will tell you that it is in a film I keep in a battered old tin can in my bureau drawer. I've been handling that tin can quite a bit during the past four weeks because I promised Joe I'd study that film of his second fight with Max Schmeling at least twice a week.



This is the K.O. punch that Patterson meant to finish the fight with . . . But it was not necessary.

wiping out the memory of his defeat by Max Schmeling.

Dan Florio has told me how Louis trained for that fight. Joe trained harder than ever before, working on simple fundamentals over and over again. He became a man with a mission — a mission he accomplished in just 124 seconds.

I'm not foolish enough to predict that I'll be the great fighter Louis was when I meet Johansson again, but I can promise that I will put as much into it as he did.

began to boo. Then I got careless and he nailed me. I know how I got careless too.

As an amateur, and as an up-and-coming pro, you always get butterflies in your stomach before a fight. That's a good sign. But when you get to be a champ and get accustomed to being at the top, something happens inside.

You begin to feel a little too sure of yourself, you don't still feel desperate to get ahead. In other words, you lose the butterflies.

## Good sign

I'm less than a year older than Louis was when he knocked out Schmeling. I know the mistakes I made in the first fight. Johansson beat me, but I won't be gun-shy of his punches. I wouldn't be fighting him again if I didn't think I could beat him.

Sure, I've relived that first night a thousand times—but don't get the impression that it's haunting me.

I go over the moves—the way he flicked that left jab at me; the way he backed away; the way I got overconfident when the crowd

## All figured out

I lost them last spring when training for my first fight with the Swede. I went into that fight too cool, too calm—too careless. Even when good chances to do things were in front of me, I couldn't wake myself up to do them.

I've figured it all out now. I'm desperate to get ahead again.

I know I'm going to win back the world heavyweight crown. I know I will beat Johansson. You know why? The butterflies are back!

## HENRY LONGHURST on GOLF

# IN THE TREE TOPS

I confess to being allergic to arguments about the Rules of Golf. There are those, however, who love nothing better and I often see groups of amateur links lawyers arguing upon some knotty point, one holding forth while the others, none listening, hold their breath in order to get in directly he stops.

Sometimes they are good enough to say to me "Here! You know the Rules, or ought to. What about this . . . ?" to which I am afraid I generally reply "I don't, but there is a simple way of finding out. Look in the book."

You would think that with 23 pages of Rules and a volume of Decisions upon them an inch or two thick it would be possible with certainty to cover any contingency in golf.

An incident in the professional tournament at Westworth last weekend seemed to show that this is still not so—thus strengthening my opinion that it would be better to rewrite the Rules on one sheet of paper and have done with it.

At the short 10th, Jimmy Hitchcock skied his tee shot into the fir trees bordering the green and the ball remained stuck somewhere in the branches. A spectator started to climb up the tree to locate it and the ball fell on the ground. (There is a school of thought which says it fell of its own accord and not on account of the spectator, but I discount this because it would spoil the argument. I take it that it fell because the spectator shook the tree.)

At any rate Hitchcock played the ball where it lay and was later adjudged to have done so without incurring a penalty.

## The rule

I cannot account for this decision. The only relevant rule I can find is 27 (1) which says "If a ball at rest be moved . . . by any outside agency except wind, the player shall place the ball on the spot from which it was moved, without penalty."

Penalty for breach of this rule, two strokes.

In which particular branch the hickless player should have replaced it, never having seen it up the tree, it is not for me to say. The Rules "are an ass" anyway, as I have often declared—but somewhere up the tree, it seems, it certainly should have gone.

Looking for similar instances, I see that in the Irish Open of 1938 Bobby Locke played to a

short hole and could not find his ball. The marker removed the pin, whereupon the ball, which had been entangled in the flag, dropped down and Locke holed it for a two.

According to the Rules he ought surely to have wrapped it up in the flag again and played it from there. If not, why not? His opponent in the play-off for the 1942 Open at Sandwich, Harry Bradshaw, was the victim of perhaps the most celebrated of these incidents, which in fact led to a change in the Rules.

## Played the bottle

Having led the qualifying and then the first round with a 68, he started the second round with four fours and then on the fifth found his ball in an upright beer bottle with the neck broken off. After waiting fifteen minutes to find the legal answer, he played the bottle, smashing it to pieces and sending the ball thirty yards, taking six for the hole and failing to regain his composure, understandably enough, till several holes later.

The round cost him 77 and the bottle undoubtedly cost him the championship.

Lesser mortals have found themselves in queer situations with less disastrous results. Many have driven into birds' nests of sundry varieties; others

into a wasps' nest, a donkey's ear, the back of a sheep, a motor car headlamp, the ladies' teabox (most humiliating) and down the chimney actually into a pot standing on the hob.

I was present in person when a fellow in the Halford Hewitt at Deal drove from the first tee through the front door and into the dining room.

## Longest drive

The longest authenticated drive belongs, I believe, to the man who drove from a tee at the John o' Gaunt Club, Biggleswade, forty miles to Covent Garden, where his ball was unloaded with a lorry-load of Brussels sprouts. It's all in the game—but I still believe that Hitchcock should have put it back up the tree.

## Sports Diary

### TO-DAY

Tennis: "B" Division: CRC v UC, KCC v LHC (2); "A" Division: Senior League: BSA v CYMCA, Victoria Pool 7 p.m. Junior League: Chung Sing v R.A.P. Victoria Pool, 8.30 p.m. Meeting: Hongkong Swimming Executive Committee, St. George's Building, 2nd floor, 8.45 p.m. Boat: Colony Championship: Open Pairs second round matches at HKYC, IRC, PRC, HKCC, HKGC, KCC.

## by Floyd Patterson

The film runs only two minutes four seconds, but it holds the key to the strategy that will enable me to win back the heavyweight title from Ingemar Johansson at the New York Polo Grounds on Monday night.

Joe — everybody up here at the camp calls him "the Champ" — was just the greatest that night against Schmeling. Even Dan Florio, my trainer, is a little bit awed when he watches the perfect fighter in those pictures.

## Embarrassed

Joe has helped me, that I know. We had several long, pleasant talks. He talked to me frankly about my weaknesses while we watched movies of my first fight with Johansson, a little light running in the woods, or just sat around chatting.

He showed me how I made myself a sucker for Ingemar's rights and he showed me how I can avoid the same mistake this time.

## Pointed out

"You think you look bad, Floyd?" he said. "Wait'll you see me in my first fight with Schmeling when, before I was the champ, he knocked me out in the 12th round."

He pointed out something that I never realized before.

They say no heavyweight champion ever regained his title—but they don't explain that no other fighter ever had the opportunity to regain it when he was only 25—as I am.

Joe pointed out that Ezzard Charles was 30 when he tried to win back the title from Jersey Joe Walcott in 1951, Jack

Dempsy was 32 when he fought Tunney in 1927, Schmeling was 33 when he lost to Louis in 1938, Jim Jiffries was 35 when he lost to Jack Johnson in 1910, and Jim Corbett was 37 when he lost to Jeffries in 1903.

That means I'm five to 12 years younger than any of the five other ex-champs who tried—and failed—to win back the title.

I didn't exactly know how to thank Joe when he was ready to leave but he just brushed it aside.

## His mission

"Thank me on June 20," he said.

Joe will be in my corner when I meet Johansson at the Polo Grounds on Monday. Not physically, maybe, but he'll be there all right, inspiring me with the example of his courageous come-back and

## Trainers for U.S. Olympic teams announced

Kansas City, June 27. General assignments of trainers for United States teams in the Olympic Games in Rome this summer were announced at a session preliminary to the opening of the 10th annual National Athletic Trainers Association Convention.

Steve Witkowski of Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., who is head trainer of the United States Olympic squad for the second straight time, said last night that the following assignments had been made:

Track and field—Marty Brusard, Louisiana State University, and Walter Balk, Wisconsin.

Basketball—Dean Newsom, Kansas.

Wrestling—Ken Rawlinson, Oklahoma.

Boxing—Jules Reichel, Syracuse.

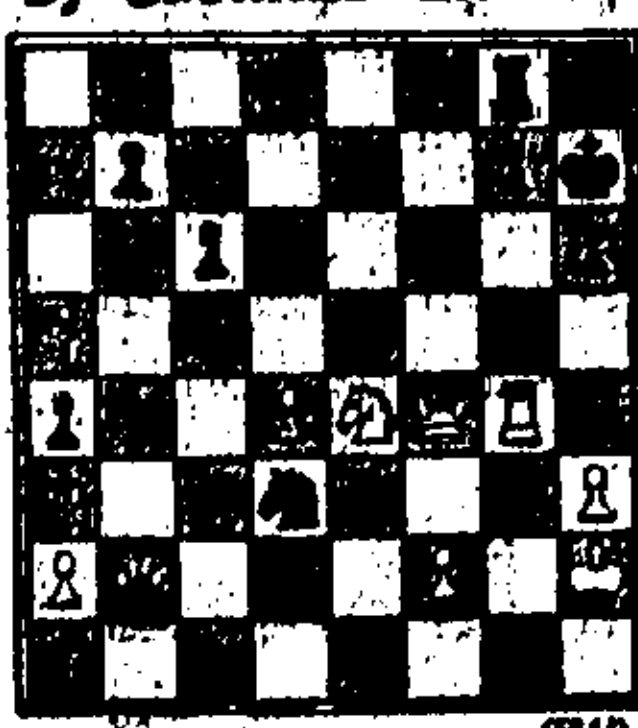
Witkowski and Henry Andel, of Georgia Tech, will work with other groups. Witkowski said the assignments were primarily for pre-departure training work.

Dr. T. Miphee of Princeton will serve as head team physician. He had the same job in the last Olympics in Melbourne. Assisting will be Dr. Daniel F. Hanley, Bowdoin College, Brunswick, Maine.

The women's trainers are Celeste Hayden, Raleigh, North Carolina, and Marie Wager, Lafayette Hills, Pennsylvania.—AP.

## CHESS

By LEONARD BARDEN



Here is a position from actual play. White to move and win.

Solution: No. 1442: 1. R-B3 (threat 2. R-Q7). R-Q5; 2. Q-B7; 3. Kt-B5; 4. Q-Q7; 5. Kt-K4; 6. Q-K7; 7. Kt-K5; 8. Kt-K6; 9. Kt-K7; 10. Kt-K8; 11. Kt-K9; 12. Kt-K10; 13. Kt-K11; 14. Kt-K12; 15. Kt-K13; 16. Kt-K14; 17. Kt-K15; 18. Kt-K16; 19. Kt-K17; 20. Kt-K18; 21. Kt-K19; 22. Kt-K20; 23. Kt-K21; 24. Kt-K22; 25. Kt-K23; 26. Kt-K24; 27. Kt-K25; 28. Kt-K26; 29. Kt-K27; 30. Kt-K28; 31. Kt-K29; 32. Kt-K30; 33. Kt-K31; 34. Kt-K32; 35. Kt-K33; 36. Kt-K34; 37. Kt-K35; 38. Kt-K36; 39. Kt-K37; 40. Kt-K38; 41. Kt-K39; 42. Kt-K40; 43. Kt-K41; 44. Kt-K42; 45. Kt-K43; 46. Kt-K44; 47. Kt-K45; 48. Kt-K46; 49. Kt-K47; 50. Kt-K48; 51. Kt-K49; 52. Kt-K50; 53. Kt-K51; 54. Kt-K52; 55. Kt-K53; 56. Kt-K54; 57. Kt-K55; 58. Kt-K56; 59. Kt-K57; 60. Kt-K58; 61. Kt-K59; 62. Kt-K60; 63. Kt-K61; 64. Kt-K62; 65. Kt-K63; 66. Kt-K64; 67. Kt-K65; 68. Kt-K66; 69. Kt-K67; 70. Kt-K68; 71. Kt-K69; 72. Kt-K70; 73. Kt-K71; 74. Kt-K72; 75. Kt-K73; 76. Kt-K74; 77. Kt-K75; 78. Kt-K76; 79. Kt-K77; 80. Kt-K78; 81. Kt-K79; 82. Kt-K80; 83. Kt-K81; 84. Kt-K82; 85. Kt-K83; 86. Kt-K84; 87. Kt-K85; 88. Kt-K86; 89. Kt-K87; 90. Kt-K88; 91. Kt-K89; 92. Kt-K90; 93. Kt-K91; 94. Kt-K92; 95. Kt-K93; 96. Kt-K94; 97. Kt-K95; 98. Kt-K96; 99. Kt-K97; 100. Kt-K98; 101. Kt-K99; 102. Kt-K100; 103. Kt-K101; 104. Kt-K102; 105. Kt-K103; 106. Kt-K104; 107. Kt-K105; 108. Kt-K106; 109. Kt-K107; 110. Kt-K108; 111. Kt-K109; 112. Kt-K110; 113. Kt-K111; 114. Kt-K112; 115. Kt-K113; 116. Kt-K114; 117. Kt-K115; 118. Kt-K116; 119. Kt-K117; 120. Kt-K118; 121. Kt-K119; 122. Kt-K120; 123. Kt-K121; 124. Kt-K122; 125. Kt-K123; 126. Kt-K124; 127. Kt-K125; 128. Kt-K126; 129. Kt-K127; 130. Kt-K128; 131. Kt-K129; 132. Kt-K130; 133. Kt-K131; 134. Kt-K132; 135. Kt-K133; 136. Kt-K134; 137. Kt-K135; 138. Kt-K136; 139. Kt-K137; 140. Kt-K138; 141. Kt-K139; 142. Kt-K140; 143. Kt-K141; 144. Kt-K142; 145. Kt-K143; 146. Kt-K144; 147. Kt-K145; 148. Kt-K146; 149. Kt-K147; 150. Kt-K148; 151. Kt-K149; 152. Kt-K150; 153. Kt-K151; 154. Kt-K152; 155. Kt-K153; 156. 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